



## Eni: results for the fourth quarter and full year 2025

### Significant strategic progress and financial performance

- Consistent and meaningful execution of strategy evidenced in excellent 4Q and full year financial results.
- Operational delivery supports resilient performance mitigating more adverse upstream pricing and currency impacts.
- 4Q adjusted net income €1.20 bln, up 35% y-o-y. 4Q CFFO of €3 bln, up 4% y-o-y. Cashflow well ahead of plan and active portfolio management contribute to historically low gearing of 14%.
- E&P delivers six major projects in the year in Angola, Indonesia, Norway and Congo. Full year production of 1.73 mln boe/d exceeds expectations:
  - Oil & gas production growth of more than 7% over 2022-2025 to 1.84 mln boe/d in 4Q
  - Leading reserve replacement ratio 167% organic. Exploration activities add 0.9 bln boe to our resource base
  - Agreement to launch JV with Petronas across Indonesia/Malaysia; on track to start operating by mid '26
  - Significant progress toward FID of Argentina LNG project in partnership with YPF and XRG
- GGP expands in the LNG market with new long-term sale contracts in Turkey and Thailand
- Significant progress in our Transition activities:
  - Plenitude adds French renewables with Neoen and new customers with pending Acea Energia acquisition
  - Robust pipeline of biofuels projects currently executed, aiming to triple our capacity by 2030
  - 20% investment by Ares into Plenitude for €2 bln; JV formed with GIP for our CCS activities.

Rome, February 26, 2026 - Eni's Board of Directors, chaired by Giuseppe Zafarana, yesterday approved the unaudited consolidated results for the fourth quarter and the FY 2025. Eni CEO Claudio Descalzi said:

*"In 2025 we proved that the consistent execution of our strategy, developed in the most recent years, is delivering a resilient business with structurally stronger earnings power. We delivered strong operational performance, brought key projects on stream on schedule, and continued to reduce debt while increasing returns to our investors. Exploration & Production results were outstanding, driven by accretive production growth and disciplined costs. We started up six major projects, enabling production to finish above full-year guidance and delivering underlying growth of 4%. We also strengthened the pipeline, taking FIDs on four major projects reinforcing our medium-term outlook. In parallel, we created a new growth platform through our largest business combination with Petronas in Indonesia and Malaysia focused on LNG.*

*Our Transition businesses delivered material growth and value creation, further diversifying and strengthening earnings. In a challenging market for renewables, we confirmed the resilience of our integrated models, and we highlighted over €23 bln of enterprise value with the transactions we completed with private equity investors.*

*Our strategic progress translated into exceptional financial delivery: 2025 CFFO reached €12.5 bln, well ahead of plan on a scenario-adjusted basis, and pro-forma gearing ended the year at 14%. With leverage reduced, we increased shareholder distributions, raising the share buy-back by 20%, combining balance sheet strength with enhanced returns. Overall, despite volatile markets, 2025 demonstrated our ability to deliver competitive production growth, disciplined capital allocation and debt reduction coupled with attractive shareholder returns."*

## Key operating and financial results

Q3 2025			Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
1,756	Hydrocarbon production	kboe/d	1,839	1,716	7	1,728	1,707	1
4.8	Installed capacity from renewables at period end	GW	5.8	4.1	41	5.8	4.1	41
2,996	Proforma adjusted EBIT <sup>(a)</sup>	€ million	2,865	2,699	6	12,223	14,322	(15)
2,073	subsidiaries		1,782	1,694	5	8,344	10,348	(19)
923	main JV/Associates <sup>(b)</sup>		1,083	1,005	8	3,879	3,974	(2)
	Proforma adjusted EBIT (by segment) <sup>(a)</sup>							
2,638	E&P		2,795	2,780	1	11,163	13,022	(14)
346	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio (GGP) and Power		186	279	(33)	1,392	1,274	9
331	Enilive and Plenitude		279	133	110	1,208	1,143	6
(53)	Refining and Chemicals		(109)	(275)	60	(689)	(713)	3
(266)	Corporate, other activities and consolidation adjustments		(286)	(218)		(851)	(404)	
2,273	Adjusted net profit before taxes <sup>(a)</sup>		2,011	1,925	4	9,233	11,125	(17)
1,247	Adjusted net profit (loss) <sup>(a)(c)</sup>		1,196	885	35	4,989	5,257	(5)
803	Net profit (loss) <sup>(c)</sup>		90	230	(61)	2,608	2,624	(1)
3,297	Cash flow from operations before changes in working capital at replacement cost <sup>(a)</sup>		3,010	2,889	4	12,496	13,590	(8)
3,078	Net cash from operations		4,350	3,620	20	13,330	13,092	2
1,990	Organic capital expenditure <sup>(d)</sup>		2,617	2,693	(3)	8,521	8,804	(3)
9,931	Net borrowings before lease liabilities ex IFRS 16		9,386	12,175	(23)	9,386	12,175	(23)
52,966	Shareholders' equity including non-controlling interest		52,787	55,648	(5)	52,787	55,648	(5)
0.16	Gearing before lease liabilities ex IFRS 16 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>		0.14	0.18		0.14	0.18	

(a) Non-GAAP measures. For further information see the paragraph "Non-GAAP measures" on pages 19 and subsequent.

(b) The main JV/associates are listed in the "Reconciliation of Group proforma adjusted EBIT" on page 25.

(c) Attributable to Eni's shareholders.

(d) Net of expenditures relating to business combinations, purchase of minority interests and other non-organic items.

(e) Figure as at Dec. 31, 2025 on a proforma basis, considering ongoing disposals/acquisitions.

## Strategic and financial highlights

### *E&P delivered a very resilient performance. FY production ahead of guidance and Dual Exploration model realizing value*

- 4Q '25 oil&gas production rose more than 7% y-o-y and 5% sequentially to 1.84 mln boe/d, enabled by accelerated and smooth start-ups and ramp-ups and excellent base business performance. FY production at 1.73 mln boe/d, 4% underlying growth vs 2024.
- Leading 2025 reserve replacement ratio (167% organic, 162% all sources). FY discovered resources of 900 mln boe including in 4Q '25 the Konta gas discovery in the Kutei Basin finding potential in excess of 1 TCF, close to existing facilities for a fast-track development.
- A binding agreement signed with Petronas to establish a jointly-controlled E&P satellite over Indonesia/Malaysia, combining two material gas asset portfolios with rich exploration potential and initial production level of over 300 Kboe/d, expected to quickly ramp up to a sustainable level of over 500 Kboe/d. The entity will commence operations by mid '26.
- Entry into the upstream of Uruguay with the farm-in of 50% and the operatorship of Block OFF-5 in the offshore.
- Start-up of Phase 2 of the Congo FLNG project, ahead of plan, raising production capacity to the design target of 3 MTPA (from current 0.6 MTPA). First LNG loading achieved in February '26.
- Inauguration by Azule of the gas treatment plant for the NGC operated project, the first non-associated gas project in Angola, feeding the Angola LNG export plant and the domestic market. First gas production into plant was reached in February '26.
- The 12 MTPA Argentina LNG project moved towards FID with the partners signing the Joint Development Agreement.
- After year-end, sold a further 10% stake in the Baleine oilfield in Côte d'Ivoire to Socar with expected closing in 1Q '26.

### *GGP signed 1.2 MTPA long-term LNG sale contracts in Thailand and Turkey to continue to diversify its global LNG footprint and to develop strategic commercial partnerships*

#### *Transition-related satellites on-track to meet their growth milestones with improving profitability ahead*

- The binding agreement for the acquisition by Plenitude of Acea Energia was signed in December. Acea will strengthen Plenitude's presence in its core Italian retail energy market immediately reaching the target of 11 mln clients in Europe, originally planned for 2028. Finalization of the deal, subject to normal approvals, is expected by June 2026.
- Plenitude closed the acquisition of Neoen, adding 0.76 GW of installed generating capacity in France. Capacity has topped 5.8 GW with a substantial pipeline of development projects expected to reach 10 GW by 2028.
- Construction works began at the Pengerang biorefinery in Malaysia, a JV with Petronas and Euglena, designed to process 650 Ktonnes/y of renewable feedstock. The project is part of Enilive's portfolio of development initiatives, at various stages of execution, to triple the manufacturing capacity of biofuels by 2030 from current 1.7 MTPA.
- Value realized from satellite strategy:
  - Closed the 20% equity investment in Plenitude by Ares Management for €2 bln, implying an enterprise value in excess of €12 bln.
  - Closed the investment of a 49.99% stake in Eni CCUS by GIP, forming a strategic partnership to develop and fully valorize Eni's portfolio of CCS projects.

#### *4Q '25 results demonstrate resilience of Eni's business model underpinned by profitable oil&gas production growth, business diversification and cost and capital discipline*

- 4Q '25 Group proforma adjusted EBIT was €2.87 bln above 2024 despite a 15% decline in crude oil prices and a 9% appreciation in the EUR/USD rate, aided by volume growth and cost efficiencies. The Group reported an adjusted net profit of €1.2 bln, up 35% y-o-y in part driven by a tax rate of 37% (giving around 44% for the full year).
  - E&P reported €2.80 bln of proforma adjusted EBIT (increase y-o-y), with positive effects from production growth and self-help initiatives offsetting lower crude realizations and currency headwinds.
  - GGP and Power reported proforma adjusted EBIT of €0.19 bln, consistent with our guidance, driven by continued margin improvement from gas and LNG portfolio optimization and asset-backed trading in a weaker market environment.
  - Enilive generated €0.18 bln of proforma adjusted EBIT (€0.26 bln proforma adjusted EBITDA), more than tripled vs. 4Q '24, driven by recovery in bio-margins. Plenitude reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €0.10 bln (€0.23 bln proforma adjusted EBITDA), increasing y-o-y.
  - Refining reverted to profit (versus a loss in the year-ago quarter) helped by improved product crack spreads. Chemicals reported a loss of €0.2 bln, impacted by the prolonged European industry slump, offsetting restructuring benefits.
- Adjusted cash flow before working capital was €3.01 bln, funding gross capex of €2.62 bln. Portfolio management delivered €1.73 bln of net proceeds, mainly relating to the investment by Ares into Plenitude and GIP into CCS. Cash returns to shareholders were €1.4 bln, comprising the second instalment of the 2025 dividend of €0.77 bln and share repurchases of €0.67 bln. Cash flow was supported by initiatives addressing working capital with overall cash initiatives delivering a €4 bln benefit in the FY offsetting the scenario. Net borrowings declined to €9.4 bln from September 30, 2025. This reduced gearing to 15%, and incorporating agreed but not completed portfolio transactions, proforma gearing at quarter-end was 14%.

## Outlook 2026

The Company will issue its main financial and operating guidance for 2026 and its strategic plan at a Capital Markets Update scheduled for March 19, 2026. A press release summarizing the Group's strategy and objectives will be issued before the conference call and disseminated through the Company's website (eni.com) and other public channels as required by applicable listing standards. In the meantime, however, we are providing the following outlook for 2026:

- oil and gas production growth expected to be consistent with the 2025-28 Plan guidance;
- gross capex expected to be €7 bln; net capex at around €5 bln;
- gearing is expected to be between 10-15%<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> Assuming Brent price at 62 \$/bbl.

## Business segments: operating and financial results

### Exploration & Production

#### Production and prices

Q3 2025			Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
69.07	Brent dated	\$/bbl	63.69	74.69	(15)	69.06	80.76	(14)
1.168	Average EUR/USD exchange rate		1.163	1.067	9	1.130	1.082	4
<b>1,756</b>	<b>Hydrocarbons production</b>	kboe/d	<b>1,839</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1</b>
860	Liquids	kbb/d	890	786	13	840	784	7
4,687	Natural gas	mmcf/d	4,966	4,862	2	4,644	4,831	(4)
<b>52.07</b>	<b>Average realizations (a)</b>	\$/boe	<b>47.84</b>	<b>54.46</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>51.36</b>	<b>55.43</b>	<b>(7)</b>
64.00	Liquids	\$/bbl	58.40	69.02	(15)	63.51	73.64	(14)
7.40	Natural gas	\$/kcf	6.89	7.35	(6)	7.24	7.24	

(a) Prices related to consolidated subsidiaries.

- In 4Q '25, **hydrocarbons production** averaged 1.84 mln boe/d, up by more than 7% compared to the previous year (1.73 mln boe/d in the FY '25, up by 1%). Excellent project development performance was delivered in production start-ups and ramp-ups in Norway, Côte d'Ivoire, Mexico, Congo, Angola, Indonesia and Ghana. This was supplemented by excellent base business regularity. Offsetting these effects were mature fields declines and tail asset divestments closed in 2024 in Nigeria, Alaska, and Congo. Quarterly underlying y-o-y production growth was 9.2%. Sequentially, hydrocarbon production increased by 5% compared to Q3 '25 thanks to the ramp-ups of organic projects in Norway, Angola, Indonesia and Mexico, as well as higher contribution in Libya.
- Liquids production** was 890 kbb/d in 4Q '25, up by 13% compared to 4Q '24 (840 kbb/d in FY '25, up by 7%). The organic growth in Côte d'Ivoire due to the start of Baleine Phase 2, Mexico, Angola and Norway was partly offset by divestments and mature fields declines.
- Natural gas production** was 4,966 mmcf/d, up by 2% compared to 4Q '24 (4,644 mmcf/d in FY '25, down 4%). Organic growth in Congo (Marine XII) and Indonesia (Merakes East) as well as at our satellites in Angola/Norway was partly offset by the divestments and mature fields decline.

### Proved oil&gas reserves – preliminary data

(tboe)

<b>Net proved reserves at December 31, 2024</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Additions	1.0
Production	(0.6)
<b>Net proved reserves at December 31, 2025</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Reserves replacement ratio, all sources	(%) 162

- Net additions of proved reserves related to discoveries, extensions and revisions of previous estimates and portfolio activities. These additions drove an all-sources reserve replacement ratio of 162% (167% organic).
- The reserves life index was around 11 years as of December 31, 2025.
- More information about the Company's reserves activity for the year will be disclosed in our 2025 Annual Report on Form 20-F.

## Results

Q3		Q4			Full Year		
2025	(€ million)	2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
4,616	Upstream turnover	4,713	5,416	(13)	19,436	23,053	(16)
<b>2,638</b>	<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11,163</b>	<b>13,022</b>	<b>(14)</b>
838	of which: main JV/Associates	991	984		3,670	3,802	(3)
1,670	Operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries	1,186	706	68	6,302	6,715	(6)
130	Exclusion of special items	618	1,090		1,191	2,505	
<b>1,800</b>	<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>1,796</b>		<b>7,493</b>	<b>9,220</b>	<b>(19)</b>
<b>2,015</b>	<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>8,464</b>	<b>10,247</b>	<b>(17)</b>
41.7	tax rate (%)	34.8	55.6		42.4	53.4	
<b>1,175</b>	<b>Adjusted net profit (loss)</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>45</b>	<b>Exploration expenses:</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>(82)</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>(72)</b>
36	prospecting, geological and geophysical expenses	52	51	2	174	186	(6)
9	write-off of unsuccessful wells	28	391	(93)	37	555	(93)
<b>1,535</b>	<b>Capital expenditure</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6,253</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>3</b>

  

Q3		Q4			Full Year		
2025	Main JV/Associates	2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
<b>838</b>	<b>Adjusted operating profit (Eni's share)</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>984</b>		<b>3,670</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>(3)</b>
479	of which: Vår Energi	681	493	38	2,169	2,287	(5)
204	Azule	163	292	(44)	817	1,110	(26)
<b>299</b>	<b>Adjusted net profit</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>(12)</b>
<b>307</b>	<b>Total dividends</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>493</b>	<b>Hydrocarbon production</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>18</b>

- In 4Q '25, Exploration & Production reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €2,795 mln, an increase vs. 4Q '24 despite the weaker scenario (the Brent marker was down by 15%; the EUR/USD exchange rate up by 9%) due to positive effects from production growth and favorable mix effects, self-help initiatives and lower exploration write-offs. In FY '25, proforma adjusted EBIT was €11,163 mln, down by 14% compared to FY '24, driven by the same factors as in 4Q '25.
- In 4Q '25, the segment reported an adjusted net profit of €1,328 mln, increasing by 35% compared to 4Q '24 and includes the contribution from JVs and associates, in particular Vår Energi, Azule Energy and Ithaca Energy. Adjusted net profit was €4,875 mln in FY '25, increasing compared to FY '24.
- In 4Q '25 the tax rate was 35% (42% in FY '25) decreasing by approximately 20 percentage points from 4Q '24 (about 10 percentage points from FY '24) mainly driven by a more favorable geographical mix of pretax profit and as several exploration projects were matured to FID during the quarter, which enabled the Company to reassess the tax deductibility of exploration expenses.

For the disclosure on business segment special charges, see "Special items" in the Group results section.

## Strategic developments

- In 2025, resource additions from exploration activity totaled about 900 mln boe, extending a more than 10-year streak of organic replacement of production. We have made high-impact and near field discoveries in several geographies. In April, Eni's jointly participated Azule Energy (Eni 50%) confirmed a significant discovery at the Capricornus 1-X well, in Namibia's Orange basin, performing a successful production test across a light oil-bearing reservoir, followed in September by a further rich gas and condensate discovery at the Volans-1X well. In December, Eni made a significant gas discovery in Indonesia, in the Kutei Basin, with the Konta discovery. Azule Energy also announced a discovery on Angola's first dedicated gas exploration well, Gajajeira-01. In 2025 near field discoveries were made in Norway (via Eni's 63% owned associate Vår Energi) and in Côte d'Ivoire.
- In October, Eni signed a new exploration contract in Côte d'Ivoire for the CI-707 offshore block, geologically continuous with the nearby CI-205 block, where Eni announced the discovery of Calao in March 2024. This proximity offers an opportunity for future synergistic developments.
- In October, Eni and its partners CNPC, ENH, Kogas, and XRG reached the Final Investment Decision (FID) to develop the Coral North FLNG project in Mozambique, which will put in production the gas volumes from the northern part of Area 4 Coral gas reservoir, in the Rovuma basin, through a floating LNG facility with 3.6 MTPA production capacity. The project will leverage Eni's fast-track approach and expertise from the Coral South project and is expected to start in just three years.
- In October, Eni and the Argentina's YPF signed the Final Technical Project Description (FTPD), a significant step towards the FID for the 12 MTPA integrated upstream-midstream Argentina LNG (ARGLNG) project intended to monetize the gas reserves of the Vaca Muerta basin. Through a phased approach, the project could be scaled up to 30 MTPA in the long-term. In February, Eni and YPF signed a binding Joint Development Agreement (JDA) with XRG, part of the ADNOC Group,

to advance Argentina LNG.

- In November, Eni and Petronas signed a binding agreement to establish an independent 50:50 company (NewCo), by combining their respective upstream assets in Indonesia and Malaysia which will leverage a self-funded development of a material resource base to achieve a sustainable, medium-term production plateau of 500 Kboe/d. Through this jointly-controlled Newco, Eni and Petronas will establish a regional LNG leader to deliver long-term value creation, operational excellence, and leadership in the energy transition.
- In November, Eni, through its subsidiary Nigeria Agip Exploration Limited (NAE), acquired from TotalEnergies EP Nigeria Limited an additional 2.5% stake in the Production Sharing Contract (PSC) OML 118, exercising its pre-emption right. NAE's share in OML 118 PSC increased from 12.5% to 15%.
- In November, Eni signed an agreement for the acquisition from YPF of a 50% share and operatorship in the exploration Block OFF-5 in Uruguay's offshore, leveraging the framework of the integrated upstream-midstream project Argentina LNG (ARLNG). The agreement is subject to the approval of the Uruguayan authorities.
- In November, Eni, through its satellite Azule Energy started the operations at the NGC (New Gas Consortium) Gas Treatment Plant in Soyo, Northern Angola. The NGC is the Angola's first non-associated gas development project with a processing capacity of approximately 400 mmscf/d of gas and 20 kbbl/d of condensate.
- In December, Eni launched the Phase 2 of Congo LNG ahead of schedule, with the goal of exporting the first LNG cargo in early 2026. Congo LNG Phase 2 features three production platforms, the Scarabeo 5 unit dedicated to gas treatment and compression and the Nguya FLNG for liquefaction and export, bringing the overall project's capacity to 3 MTPA, equivalent to 4.5 bcm/y.
- In January 2026, Eni signed a binding agreement with SOCAR for the sale of a 10% stake in the Baleine Project in Côte d'Ivoire. The closing is subject to appropriate regulatory approvals and other customary terms and conditions.
- In February 2026, in Libya Eni was awarded the O1 offshore exploration license through a consortium with other partners. Eni will operate the concession.
- In February 2026, exploration activities yielded positive results: (i) in Angola, where Azule Energy confirms a significant oil discovery in the Algaita-01 exploration well in the offshore Block 15/06; and (ii) in Côte d'Ivoire, with a significant gas and condensate discovery, successfully drilling the Murene South-1X well, in the Block CI-501.

## Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power

### Sales and production

	Q3 2025	Q4			Full Year			
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.	
<b>Global Gas &amp; LNG Portfolio</b>								
36	Spot Gas price at Italian PSV	€/MWh	32	45	(28)	39	36	6
32	TTF		30	43	(30)	36	34	5
3	Spread PSV vs. TTF		2	2		2	2	
<b>Natural gas sales</b>								
		bcm						
4.26	Italy		6.30	6.67	(6)	21.00	24.40	(14)
3.72	Rest of Europe		5.94	7.78	(24)	18.73	23.40	(20)
0.09	Importers in Italy		0.32	0.31	3	0.91	1.26	(28)
3.63	European markets		5.62	7.47	(25)	17.82	22.14	(20)
1.20	Rest of World		1.17	0.81	44	3.99	3.08	30
<b>9.18</b>	<b>Worldwide gas sales (a)</b>		<b>13.41</b>	<b>15.26</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>43.72</b>	<b>50.88</b>	<b>(14)</b>
3.3	LNG sales		3.2	2.7	19	12.1	9.8	23
<b>Power</b>								
4.83	Thermoelectric production	TWh	5.76	5.60	3	20.53	20.16	2

(a) Data include intercompany sales.

- In 4Q '25, **natural gas sales** were 13.41 bcm, a decrease of 12% from the comparative period. Sales in Italy declined by 6% vs. 4Q '24, with lower volumes sold in the wholesale market. Sales in the European market amounted to 5.62 bcm, a decrease of 25% vs. 4Q '24, reflecting lower sales in Turkey. In FY '25, natural gas sales amounted to 43.72 bcm, down by 14% y-o-y, mainly driven by lower volumes marketed in Italy (down by 14% or 3.40 bcm vs. the FY '24) and in the European markets (down by 20% or 4.32 bcm vs. the FY '24), in particular in Turkey following the termination of the gas sale contract on BlueStream at the end of 2024. Sales in the Rest of World reported a positive performance, increasing by 44% and 30%, vs. 4Q '24 and FY '24, respectively, sustained by increasing LNG sales.

- **Thermoelectric production** amounted to 5.76 TWh in 4Q '25, up by 3% vs. 4Q '24 with a higher plant utilization rate. In FY '25, production reported a slight increase of 2% y-o-y, in order to seize market opportunities (20.53 TWh in FY '25 vs. 20.16 TWh in FY '24).

## Results

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
3,503	<b>Sales from operations</b>	4,583	6,185	(26)	17,120	18,876	(9)
346	<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT</b>	186	279	(33)	1,392	1,274	9
279	GGP	135	226	(40)	1,045	1,138	(8)
4	of which: main JV/Associates	7	8	(13)	30	39	(23)
67	Power	51	53	(4)	347	136	..
227	Operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries	185	(130)	..	1,770	(909)	..
115	Exclusion of special items	(6)	401		(408)	2,144	
342	<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries</b>	179	271	(34)	1,362	1,235	10
348	<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes</b>	178	277	(36)	1,378	1,272	8
37.9	tax rate (%)	47.8	31.0		38.2	38.1	
216	<b>Adjusted net profit (loss)</b>	93	191	(51)	851	787	8
14	<b>Capital expenditure</b>	58	43	35	109	110	(1)

- In 4Q '25, the **Global Gas & LNG Portfolio** business achieved a proforma adjusted EBIT of €135 mln, a decrease of 40% from the comparative period, due to a weaker market scenario especially in terms of volatility, spreads and overall lower price environment. Additionally, the comparative quarter benefitted from positive one-off benefits from commercial agreements. In the FY '25, proforma adjusted EBIT amounted to €1,045 mln, down by 8% compared to FY '24, due to weaker market scenario and lower benefits of contractual renegotiations and settlements.
- In 4Q '25, the **Power** generation business reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €51 mln, substantially in line. In FY '25, proforma adjusted EBIT was €347 mln, increasing by €211 mln compared to FY '24 driven by a one-off gain relating to contractual renegotiation.

For the disclosure on business segment special charges, see "Special items" in the Group results section.

## Strategic developments

- In December, Eni signed a long-term LNG sale agreement with Botas for the supply of approximately 0.4 MTPA of LNG for 10 years, starting from 2028. This contract follows a 3-year deal signed by the two corporations in September 2025.
- In December, Eni entered into a long-term LNG sale agreement with Thailand's Gulf Development Company to supply 0.8 MTPA of LNG for 10 years to Gulf, one of Thailand's largest private power producers, from 2027. The agreement represents Eni's first long term LNG supply to Thailand.
- In January, Eni and its partners, China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC), ENH, KOGAS and XRG announced the hull launch of the Coral North FLNG that will be the second floating LNG facility to be deployed in the Rovuma Basin waters, North of Mozambique, and will bring to production the gas from the Northern part of Coral gas reservoir. With a capacity of 3.6 MTPA, Coral North will double Mozambique's total LNG output to 7 MTPA.

## Enilive and Plenitude

### Enilive

	Q3 2025		Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
<b>Enilive</b>								
1,143	Spread EU HVO UCO-based vs UCO	\$/tonnes	1,439	866	66	1,034	720	44
420	Spread US RD <sup>(a)</sup> UCO-based vs UCO		446	849	(48)	448	881	(49)
315	Bio throughputs	ktonnes	276	163	69	1,157	1,115	4
85	Average bio refineries utilization rate	%	75	43		78	74	
<b>5.75</b>	<b>Total Enilive sales</b>	<b>mtonnes</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21.54</b>	<b>22.73</b>	<b>(5)</b>
2.10	Retail sales		1.95	1.95		7.81	7.69	2
1.49	of which: Italy		1.40	1.37	2	5.54	5.40	3
3.21	Wholesale sales		2.21	2.37	(7)	11.12	12.77	(13)
2.42	of which: Italy		1.45	1.92	(24)	8.22	9.90	(17)
0.44	Other sales		0.96	0.49	96	2.61	2.27	15

(a) Renewable Diesel.

- In 4Q '25, **bio throughputs** were 0.28 mtonnes, up by 69% y-o-y, driven by higher volumes processed at Venice and Gela biorefineries following planned maintenance shutdowns in the 4Q '24. In FY '25, bio throughputs were 1.16 mtonnes, increasing by 4% y-o-y reflecting the same drivers as in the quarter.
- In 4Q '25, **retail sales** were 1.95 mtonnes, unchanged vs 4Q '24. In FY '25, retail sales amounted to 7.81 mtonnes, an increase (up by 2%) y-o-y, supported by a positive performance recorded mainly in Italy, in the gasoline and diesel sales.
- In 4Q '25, **wholesale sales** were 2.21 mtonnes, a reduction of 7% y-o-y mainly following lower product availability in specific geographical areas in Italy. Sales were 11.12 mtonnes in the FY '25, down 13% vs. FY '24, reflecting the same drivers as in the quarter.

	Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
5,206	Sales from operations		4,378	4,924	(11)	19,120	21,139	(10)
317	Proforma adjusted EBITDA		255	136	88	953	852	12
233	Proforma adjusted EBIT		180	53	..	637	539	18
(8)	of which: main JV/Associates		(13)		..	(45)	(32)	(41)
219	Operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries		106	(79)	..	499	282	77
(8)	Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses		81	(9)		115	112	
30	Exclusion of special items		6	141		68	177	
241	Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries		193	53	..	682	571	19
225	Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes		173	45	..	611	512	19
163	Adjusted net profit (loss)		152	41	..	456	358	27
283	Cash flow from operations before changes in working capital at replacement cost		229	22	..	837	472	77
(1,338)	Net borrowings		(545)	(386)	(41)	(545)	(386)	(41)
98	Capital expenditure		269	192	40	468	416	13

- In 4Q '25 **Enilive** reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €180 mln, representing a more than three-fold increase compared to 4Q'24 (€637 mln in FY '25, compared to €539 mln in FY '24, up by 18%): the positive performance primarily reflects the strong results achieved by our Italian biorefineries, supported by the recovery in EU bio-margins and higher volumes processed.
- Proforma adjusted EBITDA amounted to €255 mln, increasing by 88% compared to the 4Q '24 (€136 mln). In FY '25, Enilive reported a proforma adjusted EBITDA of €953 mln, compared to a profit of €852 mln in FY '24 (up by 12%).

### Strategic developments

- In November, Pengerang Biorefinery Sdn. Bhd., the joint venture between Petronas, Enilive and Euglena, started the construction of a new biorefinery in Pengerang (Malaysia). The biorefinery with a yearly processing capacity of up to 650 ktonnes of renewable feedstock, is projected to produce Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF), Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil (HVO) and bio-naphtha. The new facility is targeted to commence operations by the second half of 2028.
- In February 2026, Eni announced a strategic investment with Q8 Italy for the construction of a new biorefinery in Priolo, Sicily, as part of the transformation plan for the Versalis site. The Priolo biorefinery with an expected capacity of 500 ktonnes/y will offer extensive operational flexibility for the production of HVO and SAF-Biojet. Completion is expected by the end of 2028.

## Plenitude

Q3 2025			Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
<b>Plenitude</b>								
110	<b>Italian PUN Index GME</b>	€/MWh	115	128	(10)	115	109	6
9.9	Retail and business customers at period end	mln pod	10.0	10.0		10.0	10.0	
0.47	Retail and business gas sales to end customers	bcm	1.75	1.73	1	5.29	5.51	(4)
4.84	Retail and business power sales to end customers	TWh	4.80	4.62	4	18.63	18.28	2
4.8	Installed capacity from renewables at period end	GW	5.8	4.1	41	5.8	4.1	41
1.6	Energy production from renewable sources	TWh	1.3	1.2	8	5.6	4.7	19
22.1	EV charging points at period end	thousand	22.8	21.3	7	22.8	21.3	7

- As of December 31, 2025, **retail and business customers** were around 10 mln (gas and electricity), in line with December 31, 2024.
- Retail and business gas sales to end customers** amounted to 1.75 bcm in 4Q '25, with a slight increase compared to 4Q '24. In FY '25, gas sales amounted to 5.29 bcm, decreasing by 4% vs. the comparative period, mainly in Italy due to lower gas customers.
- Retail and business power sales to end customers** were 4.80 TWh in 4Q '25, reflecting an increase compared to 4Q '24. In FY '25 power sales amounted to 18.63 TWh, benefitting from higher volumes sold in the domestic market.
- As of December 31, 2025, the **installed capacity from renewables<sup>2</sup>** was 5.8 GW reflecting the organic development in Spain, the UK, Italy and Kazakhstan as well as the acquisitions in France and the USA.
- Energy production from renewable sources** was 1.3 TWh in 4Q '25, up by 8% y-o-y, mainly thanks to the start-up of organic projects and the contribution from acquired assets (5.6 TWh in FY '25, up by 19% y-o-y).
- As of December 31, 2025, **EV charging points** amounted to 22.8 thousand, up by 7% compared to 21.3 thousand as of December 31, 2024, thanks to network development, mainly in Italy, France, Germany, Austria and Switzerland.

Q3 2025		(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
1,818	<b>Sales from operations</b>		2,747	2,985	(8)	10,168	10,179	(0)
221	<b>Proforma adjusted EBITDA</b>		230	205	12	1,065	1,058	1
98	<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT</b>		99	80	24	571	604	(5)
23	Operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries		66	315	(79)	153	1,307	(88)
69	Exclusion of special items		30	(232)		401	(691)	
92	<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries</b>		96	83	16	554	616	(10)
84	<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes</b>		90	83	8	510	564	(10)
53	<b>Adjusted net profit (loss)</b>		70	54	30	346	366	(5)
163	<b>Cash flow from operations before changes in working capital at replacement cost</b>		(27)	8	..	716	781	(8)
1,967	<b>Net borrowings</b>		2,123	2,261	(6)	2,123	2,261	(6)
190	<b>Capital expenditure</b>		234	216	8	764	887	(14)

- In 4Q '25 **Plenitude** reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €99 mln, up by 24% vs 4Q '24, reflecting higher results on retail business as well as the ramp-up in renewable installed capacity and related production volumes. In FY '25 Plenitude reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €571 mln, a 5% reduction compared to a proforma adjusted EBIT of €604 mln in FY '24, due to lower results on Retail business, mainly related to a reduced contribution of energy efficiency solutions and increasing competitive pressure.
- In 4Q '25, proforma adjusted EBITDA amounted to €230 mln, up by 12% vs 4Q '24. In FY '25, Plenitude reported a proforma adjusted EBITDA of €1,065 mln, a slight increase compared to FY '24, reflecting the higher capacity in operation, partially offset by lower wind in Europe and negative price scenario in some key countries.

For the disclosure on business segment special charges, see "Special items" in the Group results section.

<sup>2</sup> As of December 31, 2025, Eni Group installed capacity from renewables totaled 4.1 GW (Eni's share).

## Strategic developments

- In November, Plenitude closed the 20% equity investment by Ares Alternative Credit funds, affiliates of Ares Management Corporation, for €2 bln, implying an enterprise value of over €12 bln.
- In November, Plenitude signed an agreement to acquire from Neoen, a portfolio of 52 operating assets (photovoltaic plants, wind farms, and one operating battery storage facility), for approximately 760 MW installed capacity located in France, with a production of approximately 1.1 TWh of electricity annually. The deal was completed by year-end.
- In November, Plenitude started the construction of the “Tarsia Ovest” wind farm in Italy, with an installed capacity of approximately 13 MW. The wind farm is expected to generate about 30 GWh/y of energy.
- In December, Plenitude signed a binding agreement with ACEA S.p.A for the acquisition of a 100% equity stake in ACEA Energia, operating in the energy retail market. The finalization of the transaction, expected by June 2026, is conditional, upon authorization by the relevant Antitrust authorities. This transaction will strengthen Plenitude’s presence in its core Italian energy market, reaching the target of 11 mln customers in Europe originally planned for 2028.
- In December, Plenitude inaugurated the Caparacena solar project in Chimeneas (Granada). The project, one of the most significant in the company’s portfolio in Spain, includes three photovoltaic parks of 50 MW each. The complex, with a total installed capacity of 150 MW will be able to generate approximately 320 GWh of electricity annually.

## Refining and Chemicals

### Production and sales

Q3 2025			Q4			Full Year		
			2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
<b>Refining</b>								
8.9	<b>Standard Eni Refining Margin (SERM)</b>	\$/bbl	11.7	3.7	..	7.3	5.1	43
3.81	Throughputs in Italy on own account	mmttonnes	3.35	3.30	2	14.22	13.76	3
2.79	Throughputs in the rest of World on own account		2.77	2.74	1	10.72	10.45	3
<b>6.60</b>	<b>Total throughputs on own account</b>		<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24.94</b>	<b>24.21</b>	<b>3</b>
84	Average refineries utilization rate	%	77	78		80	78	
<b>Chemicals</b>								
0.59	Sales of chemical products	mmttonnes	0.62	0.74	(16)	2.72	3.17	(14)
47	Average plant utilization rate	%	48	47	2	49	50	(2)

### Refining

- In 4Q '25, the **Standard Eni Refining Margin** averaged 11.7 \$/barrel vs. 3.7 \$/barrel in 4Q '24 mainly due to more favorable middle distillate crack spreads leveraged by supply disruptions (outages and geopolitical risk) against a backdrop of refinery closures in the Atlantic Basin (7.3 \$/barrel in FY '25, representing an increase vs. 5.1 \$/barrel reported in FY '24).
- In 4Q '25, **throughputs on own accounts** at Eni’s refineries in Italy amounted to 3.35 mmttonnes, up 2% y-o-y, mainly supported by higher volumes processed at the Milazzo refinery, following lower shutdowns. Throughputs outside Italy increased slightly by 1% vs. 4Q '24, driven by higher volumes processed by ADNOC. In FY '25, throughputs both in Italy and in the rest of World reported an increase of 3% compared to FY '24.

### Chemicals

- **Sales of chemical products** were 0.62 mmttonnes in 4Q '25, a 16% decrease y-o-y due to lower productions and weaker demand. In the FY '25, sales amounted to 2.72 mmttonnes, representing a decrease of 14% from the comparative period.
- Margins remained weak across the board as commodity prices did not recover feedstock and energy input expenses due to European industry headwinds, sluggish economic activity, and competitive pressures from players with advantaged cost structure.

## Results

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
4,545	Sales from operations	4,169	4,686	(11)	18,179	21,210	(14)
(53)	Proforma adjusted EBIT	(109)	(275)	60	(689)	(713)	3
135	Refining	95	(44)	..	130	101	29
83	of which: main JV/Associates	95	16	..	207	177	17
(188)	Chemicals	(204)	(231)	12	(819)	(814)	(1)
(291)	Operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries	(892)	(600)	(49)	(2,485)	(1,681)	(48)
69	Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses	188	(159)		684	95	
86	Exclusion of special items	500	468		905	696	
(136)	Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries	(204)	(291)	30	(896)	(890)	(1)
(58)	Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes	(106)	(286)	63	(714)	(755)	5
(74)	Adjusted net profit (loss)	(100)	(107)	7	(681)	(449)	(52)
142	Capital expenditure	233	179	30	663	632	5

- In 4Q '25, the **Refining** business, including contribution from the ADNOC R&GT associate, reported a positive performance of €95 mln, compared to a loss of €44 mln reported in 4Q '24 results, reflecting the recovery in refining margins following improved product crack spreads. In FY '25, the business reported a proforma adjusted profit of €130 mln, up by 29% vs. the FY '24 results (€101 mln) supported also by the higher average utilization plant rate.
- The **Chemical** business, managed by Versalis, reported a proforma adjusted loss of €204 mln in 4Q '25, a slightly better performance compared to the loss in 4Q '24 (€231 mln), as the restructuring program has begun to yield some benefits, offsetting the adverse market scenario. The overall picture of the chemical sector remains depressed, driven by macro headwinds impacting commodity demands, and comparatively higher production costs in Europe vs. other geographies, which reduced the competitiveness of Versalis products with respect to US and Asian players in an oversupplied market. In FY '25, proforma adjusted loss amounted to €819 mln (€814 mln loss in FY '24) reflecting exceptionally adverse market conditions.

For the disclosure on business segment special charges, see "Special items" in the Group results section.

## Strategic developments

- In October, the authorization process for the transformation of the Priolo site started. The proposed project includes a new biorefinery and a chemical recycling plant for plastics based on Versalis' proprietary Hoop® technology. The new biorefinery will have a production capacity of 500 ktonnes per year, with completion expected by the end of 2028. The Versalis Hoop® plant will have a processing capacity of 40 ktonnes per year.
- In December, Versalis signed a strategic partnership with Prysmian to give new life to plastic cable scrap, through an innovative chemical recycling process, developing a dedicated supply chain.
- As of January 1, 2026, the business branch of Eni SpA's Refining Evolution & Transformation unit has been transferred to the new subsidiary Eni Industrial Evolution (EIE) SpA, engaged in the traditional assets and in the industrial transformation, also with a view to the circular economy, through the development of new industrial supply chains. The transaction is part of Eni's strategy to ensure a fully decarbonized energy offering both in production processes and to consumers, seizing the opportunities and growth prospects offered by the energy transition, including the industrial transformation of Brindisi and Priolo sites.

## Sustainability and other developments

The main achievements of the Group strategy aiming at improving Eni's ESG performance have been:

- In October, Eni and the Bioenergy Association for Sustainable Development, affiliated with the Ministry of Environment of the Arab Republic of Egypt, signed a cooperation agreement to prepare a comprehensive feasibility study for establishing biogas production units based on the treatment of animal and agricultural waste. The biogas produced by biodigestion can generate renewable electricity and heat, while also producing higher-value organic fertilizers for use in agriculture, further contributing to the circular economy.
- In November, five agritech startups were awarded at the third edition of the Kenya Agribusiness Entrepreneurship Program (KAEP), the entrepreneurial development initiative promoted by Eni Natural Energies (ENE) Kenya and Joule, Eni's business school, in collaboration with the E4Impact foundation. These five projects were selected for their potential in terms of scalability and impact, receiving a financial award of €10,000.
- In November, Eni inaugurated the photovoltaic plant at the "Lycée de Tataouine" in Southern Tunisia. The plant is part of the company's program which includes the installation of solar panels in public schools across the Tataouine region, involving 14 primary and secondary institutions, for a total installed capacity of around 200 kW.
- In December, Eni and International Labour Organization (ILO) expanded their partnership on safety, health and social protection to the Republic of Congo.
- In December, Eni and Global Infrastructure Partners ("GIP"), part of BlackRock, finalized the sale of a 49.99% stake in Eni CCUS Holding, company managing the greatest part of Eni's decarbonization projects, which will be jointly controlled by the two partners. Eni CCUS Holding operates the Liverpool Bay and Bacton projects in the UK and the L10-CCS project in the Netherlands. Furthermore, the Company has the right to acquire the 50% held by Eni of Ravenna CCS project in Italy and it will be able to include other potential projects within a broader platform of CCS initiatives in the medium to long term.
- In January, Eni ranked first in the Corporate Human Rights Benchmark (CHRB) published by the World Benchmarking Alliance (WBA). This assessment is part of a global analysis that has recognised Eni as one of the 2,000 world's most influential companies with the scale, reach and responsibility to catalyse a meaningful, sustainable change, providing a transparent assessment of how businesses manage and respect human rights across their operations and value chains.

During 4Q '25, Eni once again confirmed its excellent ranking in the main ESG ratings applied in financial markets: MSCI ESG ("A"), Sustainalytics ESG Risk Rating ("Medium Risk"), ISS ESG (B-/ Prime Status) and CA100+ Net Zero Benchmark.

## Group results

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
20,204	<b>Sales from operations</b>	20,615	23,488	(12)	82,151	88,797	(7)
1,344	<b>Operating profit (loss)</b>	176	(373)	..	5,010	5,238	(4)
117	Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses	270	9	..	745	434	72
612	Exclusion of special items <sup>(a)</sup>	1,336	2,058	(35)	2,589	4,676	(45)
2,073	Adjusted operating profit (loss)	1,782	1,694	5	8,344	10,348	(19)
923	main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT	1,083	1,005	8	3,879	3,974	(2)
2,996	<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT</b>	2,865	2,699	6	12,223	14,322	(15)
2,638	E&P	2,795	2,780	1	11,163	13,022	(14)
346	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio (GGP) and Power	186	279	(33)	1,392	1,274	9
331	Enilive and Plenitude	279	133	110	1,208	1,143	6
(53)	Refining and Chemicals	(109)	(275)	60	(689)	(713)	3
(266)	Corporate, other activities and consolidation adjustments	(286)	(218)	..	(851)	(404)	..
2,273	<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes</b>	2,011	1,925	4	9,233	11,125	(17)
1,315	<b>Adjusted net profit (loss)</b>	1,267	904	40	5,210	5,333	(2)
865	<b>Net profit (loss)</b>	137	288	(52)	2,758	2,764	-
803	<b>Net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>	90	230	(61)	2,608	2,624	(1)
87	Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses	175	3	..	508	308	65
357	Exclusion of special items <sup>(a)</sup>	931	652	43	1,873	2,325	(19)
1,247	<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>	1,196	885	35	4,989	5,257	(5)

(a) For further information see table "Breakdown of special items".

- In 4Q '25, the **Group proforma adjusted EBIT** of €2.87 bln was 6% higher than the year-ago quarter despite a 15% decline in crude oil prices and a 9% appreciation in the EUR/USD rate y-o-y, with these negative impacts more than offset by volume growth, improved base operating performance at the transition businesses and cost efficiencies. The E&P business reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €2.80 bln, an increase vs 4Q '24 despite unfavorable commodity and currency trends due to underlying improvements in connection with oil and gas production growth, an improved production mix due to an increasing contribution of more valuable barrels and cost efficiencies. The refining business which returned to profitability due to improved product crack spreads (€0.10 bln vs a loss of €0.04 bln in the year-ago quarter). The GGP and Power segment reported proforma adjusted EBIT of €0.19 bln, in line with our guidance, driven by continued value maximization from gas portfolio optimization. The Chemical business on the backdrop of a continued downturn in the European sector reported a loss of €0.20 bln, with improvements from the ongoing restructuring plan expected in coming quarters. Enilive generated €0.18 bln of proforma adjusted EBIT, more than tripled vs. 4Q '24, driven by a recovery in bio-margins and higher volumes processed. Plenitude reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €0.10 bln, increasing y-o-y. In FY '25, the Group reported a proforma adjusted EBIT of €12.22 bln, down 15% compared to FY '24, due to the same trends as in 4Q '25, as well as the circumstance that the comparative period result included a gain on the settlement of certain environmental claims with another Italian company at Italian industrial hubs where Eni took over as successor.
- In 4Q '25 **adjusted profit before taxes** was €2.01 bln, 4% higher than 4Q '24, reflecting the trend in the Group adjusted EBIT, partly offset by lower net profits recorded at Eni's equity-accounted entities driven by the negative commodity scenario partly offset by better operating and volume performances. In FY '25, the Group reported an adjusted profit before taxes of €9.23 bln, down 17% compared to FY '24.
- In 4Q '25 **adjusted net profit attributable to Eni's shareholders** of €1.20 bln was 35% higher than 4Q '24, driven by a lower tax rate down to 37% from 53%, due to increasing operating profit and declining Group tax rate driven by a better geographical mix of profits before taxes in E&P reflecting higher contribution from jurisdictions with lower-than-average tax rates also as result of portfolio rationalization and as several development projects were matured to FID enabling the recognition of the tax benefit associated with previously incurred exploration expenses. In FY '25, the Group reported an adjusted net profit attributable to Eni's shareholders of €4.99 bln, down 5% compared to FY '24.

## Net borrowings and cash flow from operations

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
<b>865</b>	<b>Net profit (loss)</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>(151)</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>(6)</b>
	<i>Adjustments to reconcile net profit (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:</i>						
1,505	- depreciation, depletion and amortization and other non monetary items	2,146	3,177	(1,031)	7,209	9,951	(2,742)
(32)	- net gains on disposal of assets	(61)	(35)	(26)	(99)	(601)	502
891	- dividends, interests and taxes	315	(182)	497	3,590	4,246	(656)
435	Changes in working capital related to operations	2,108	1,026	1,082	2,735	1,286	1,449
417	Dividends received by equity investments	489	537	(48)	1,785	1,946	(161)
(812)	Taxes paid	(695)	(1,272)	577	(3,737)	(5,826)	2,089
(191)	Interests (paid) received	(89)	81	(170)	(911)	(674)	(237)
<b>3,078</b>	<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<b>4,350</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>13,092</b>	<b>238</b>
(2,017)	Capital expenditure	(2,857)	(2,532)	(325)	(8,647)	(8,485)	(162)
(229)	Investments and acquisitions	(298)	(209)	(89)	(878)	(2,593)	1,715
1,275	Disposal of consolidated subsidiaries, businesses, tangible and intangible assets and investments	24	1,102	(1,078)	1,383	2,788	(1,405)
(93)	Other cash flow related to investing activities	451	(192)	643	183	(996)	1,179
<b>2,014</b>	<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>(119)</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>1,565</b>
(459)	Net cash inflow (outflow) related to financial activities	(690)	(666)	(24)	(1,339)	(531)	(808)
(97)	Changes in short and long-term financial debt	(1,134)	(674)	(460)	(2,555)	(1,293)	(1,262)
(303)	Repayment of lease liabilities	(272)	(272)		(1,250)	(1,205)	(45)
(1,371)	Dividends paid, share repurchases, changes in non-controlling interests and reserves	344	(1,666)	2,010	537	(4,522)	5,059
(1)	Issue of perpetual hybrid bond and interest payment	(453)	178	(631)	(328)	1,640	(1,968)
2	Effect of changes in consolidation and exchange differences of cash and cash equivalent	4	127	(123)	(198)	83	(281)
<b>(215)</b>	<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT</b>	<b>(531)</b>	<b>(1,184)</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>(2,022)</b>	<b>2,260</b>
<b>3,297</b>	<b>Adjusted net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>12,496</b>	<b>13,590</b>	<b>(1,094)</b>
Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
2025		2025	2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
<b>2,014</b>	<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>(119)</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>1,565</b>
(303)	Repayment of lease liabilities	(272)	(272)		(1,250)	(1,205)	(45)
	Net borrowings of acquired companies	(762)	(149)	(613)	(762)	(631)	(131)
	Net borrowings of divested companies	362		362	362		362
(72)	Exchange differences on net borrowings and other changes	(344)	(428)	84	(1,141)	(364)	(777)
(1,371)	Dividends paid and changes in non-controlling interest and reserves	344	(1,666)	2,010	537	(4,522)	5,059
(1)	Issue of perpetual hybrid bond and interest payment	(453)	178	(631)	(328)	1,640	(1,968)
<b>267</b>	<b>CHANGE IN NET BORROWINGS BEFORE LEASE LIABILITIES</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>(548)</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>(1,276)</b>	<b>4,065</b>
303	Repayment of lease liabilities	272	272		1,250	1,205	45
(113)	Inception of new leases and other changes	(454)	(1,599)	1,145	(497)	(2,322)	1,825
<b>457</b>	<b>CHANGE IN NET BORROWINGS AFTER LEASE LIABILITIES</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>(1,875)</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>(2,393)</b>	<b>5,935</b>

In FY '25, **net cash provided by operating activities** was €13,330 mln and included €1,785 mln of dividends received by Eni's equity-accounted investments, mainly Azule Energy and Vår Energi. The amount of trade receivables discounted as part of non-recourse arrangements with financing institutions was ca. €0.4 bln higher than in 4Q '24 as part of the Group initiatives to optimize working capital requirements.

**Adjusted net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost** was €12,496 mln in FY '25 (€3,010 mln in 4Q '25) and was net of the following items: inventory holding gains or losses relating to oil and products, the reversing of timing difference between gas inventories accounted at weighted average cost and management's own measure of performance leveraging inventories to optimize margins, the fair value of commodity derivatives lacking the formal criteria to be designated as hedges or prorated on an accrual basis, decommissioning provisions related to the reconversion of uncompetitive plants in the transition scenario or to dismantle loss-making activities, non-recurring provisions in connection with certain legal proceedings, as well as in-kind income taxes accrued at PSA petroleum contracts which are assumed to be fully settled in the subsequent quarter.

A reconciliation of **adjusted net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost** to net cash provided by operating activities is provided below:

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	Change	2025	2024	Change
3,078	Net cash provided by operating activities	4,350	3,620	730	13,330	13,092	238
(435)	Changes in working capital related to operations	(2,108)	(1,026)	(1,082)	(2,735)	(1,286)	(1,449)
50	Exclusion of commodity derivatives	(23)	(19)	(4)	(26)	258	(284)
117	Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses	270	9	261	745	434	311
<b>2,810</b>	<b>Net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>(95)</b>	<b>11,314</b>	<b>12,498</b>	<b>(1,184)</b>
487	Extraordinary (gains) charges and other items	521	305	216	1,182	1,092	90
<b>3,297</b>	<b>Adjusted net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>12,496</b>	<b>13,590</b>	<b>(1,094)</b>

In FY '25 **organic capex** was €8.5 bln (down 3% y-o-y) and excluded the share of capex that was already reimbursed or will be reimbursed upon closing of ongoing asset disposals, which have been used to net disposals of the period or reclassified in other cash flows related to investing activities. Net of organic capex, the free cash flow ante working capital was about €4 bln.

**Cash inflows from divestments and transactions with owners** comprised proceeds from the disposals of noncontrolling interests in consolidated subsidiaries relating to a 30% investment of private equity fund KKR into Enilive for €3.57 bln, a second investment tranche (2.4%) of the EIP fund into Plenitude (€0.21 bln) and a 20% investment by Ares Fund into Plenitude (€2 bln) as well as asset disposals (€1.38 bln) mainly relating to the sale of a 30% stake in the Baleine project and other non-strategic fields in Congo as well as the transaction with GIP to develop and valorize our CCUS business. Acquisitions were of little relevance and mainly related to the expansion of renewable capacity for Plenitude and to the development of the agri-business activity.

Other cash flow relating to investing activities included a cash inflow upon a post-closing adjustment of the business combination with Ithaca Energy Plc (€0.15 bln).

**Net borrowings before IFRS 16** in FY '25 decreased by around €2.79 bln. The main inflows comprised the adjusted operating cash flow (€12.5 bln) and transactions with equity owners relating to the divestment of noncontrolling interests at Enilive and Plenitude subsidiaries (€5.78 bln). Furthermore, other positive cash inflows regarded asset disposals for €1.38 bln, as well as working capital optimization (€1.1 bln) due to initiatives addressing working capital offsetting the scenario with overall cash initiatives delivering a €4 bln benefit. The main cash outflows comprised capital expenditures of €8.5 bln, dividend payments to Eni's shareholders and share repurchases of €4.98 bln (€3.08 bln of dividend payments and share repurchases of €1.90 bln), the subscription of new supplier financing agreements (€1 bln), the repayment of lease liabilities and hybrid bond interest (€1.58 bln), changes in consolidation and reclassification as asset held for sale (€0.7 bln) as well as other changes of €1 bln.

As of February 18, 2026, completed the buy-back program of €1.8 bln, corresponding to a total 119 mln share repurchased.

## Summarized Group Balance Sheet

(€ million)	Dec. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2025	Change
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	59,864	50,536	(9,328)
Right of use	5,822	5,184	(638)
Intangible assets	6,434	6,022	(412)
Inventories - Compulsory stock	1,595	1,187	(408)
Equity-accounted investments and other investments	15,545	14,484	(1,061)
Receivables financing and securities held for operating purposes	1,107	974	(133)
Net payables related to capital expenditure	(1,364)	(1,337)	27
	<b>89,003</b>	<b>77,050</b>	<b>(11,953)</b>
<b>Net working capital</b>			
Inventories	6,259	5,143	(1,116)
Trade receivables	12,562	8,986	(3,576)
Trade payables	(15,170)	(13,901)	1,269
Net tax assets (liabilities)	144	1,506	1,362
Provisions	(15,774)	(14,580)	1,194
Other current assets and liabilities	(2,292)	(1,572)	720
	<b>(14,271)</b>	<b>(14,418)</b>	<b>(147)</b>
<b>Provisions for employee benefits</b>	<b>(681)</b>	<b>(596)</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Assets held for sale including related liabilities</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>5,837</b>	<b>5,612</b>
<b>CAPITAL EMPLOYED, NET</b>	<b>74,276</b>	<b>67,873</b>	<b>(6,403)</b>
Eni's shareholders equity	52,785	47,940	(4,845)
Non-controlling interest	2,863	4,847	1,984
<b>Shareholders' equity</b>	<b>55,648</b>	<b>52,787</b>	<b>(2,861)</b>
<b>Net borrowings before lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>12,175</b>	<b>9,386</b>	<b>(2,789)</b>
<b>Lease liabilities</b>	<b>6,453</b>	<b>5,700</b>	<b>(753)</b>
<b>Net borrowings after lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>(3,542)</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>74,276</b>	<b>67,873</b>	<b>(6,403)</b>
<b>Gearing before lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.15</b>	
<b>Gearing after lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.22</b>	

As of December 31, 2025, **fixed assets** (€77 bln) decreased by €12 bln from December 31, 2024, mainly due to negative exchange rate translation differences (the period-end exchange rate of EUR vs. USD was 1.176 up 13% compared to 1.039 as of December 31, 2024) thus decreasing the euro book values of dollar-denominated assets as well as asset disposals and the reclassification of certain assets as held for sale. Capital expenditures for the period were offset by DD&A. Assets held for sale were recognized in connection with the proposed business combination of Eni's oil&gas assets in Indonesia with Petronas' properties in Malaysia, as well as the pending disposals of minority interests in certain upstream assets and of renewable assets of Plenitude.

**Net working capital** amount was flat y-o-y at around €14.4 bln. Deferred tax assets, net increased by around €1.4 bln in relation to project FID in E&P driving the recognition of the tax benefit associated with previously incurred exploration expenses, as well as recognition of deferred tax assets at Italian subsidiaries due to recognition of tax-loss carryforwards relating to improved profitability outlook.

**Eni's shareholders equity** (€47.9 bln) decreased by €4.9 bln from December 31, 2024, mainly due to negative foreign currency translation differences (€6.1 bln) reflecting the depreciation of the USD vs. EUR, as well as shareholders remuneration of approximately €5 bln (dividend distributions and share buy-back). These reductions were partly offset by net profit for the period (€2.6 bln) and the recognition through retained earnings of the positive difference between the book value of the noncontrolling interests in the subsidiaries Enilive and Plenitude divested to third parties and the consideration received (€3.4 bln).

**Non-controlling interests** of €4.8 bln included: i) a minority participating interest acquired by the private equity fund KKR in the share capital of Enilive (€0.9 bln) as well as the EIP and Ares fund's interest in Plenitude of €1.8 bln; ii) a perpetual subordinated hybrid bond (€1.7 bln) issued by a Group subsidiary in 2024, classified as equity since the Group retains an unconditional right to avoid transferring cash or other financial assets to the bondholders.

**Net borrowings**<sup>3</sup> before lease liabilities as of December 31, 2025 of €9.4 bln was down by approximately €3 bln from December 31, 2024. **Gearing**<sup>4</sup> – the ratio of net borrowings to net capital employed before lease liabilities– was 15% on December 31, 2025. Considering the disposal transactions underway, the Group proforma gearing stands at 14%.

## Special items

The breakdown of pre-tax **special items** recorded in operating profit by segment (net charges of €2,589 mln and €1,336 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively) is as follows:

- **E&P:** net charges of €1,191 mln in FY '25 (€618 mln in 4Q '25) mainly relating to impairment losses at oil&gas properties driven by alignment of a disposal group to its fair value (€511 mln), of which two transactions already closed in the year, reserve revisions as well as price effects (€570 mln);
- **GGP and Power:** net gains of €408 mln in FY '25 (€6 mln in 4Q '25) mainly relating to the accounting effect of certain fair-valued commodity derivatives lacking the formal criteria to be classified as hedges or to be waived from fair value accounting under the own use exemption (net gains of €377 mln and €3 mln in the FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively) and the difference between the value of gas inventories accounted for under the weighted-average cost method provided by IFRS and management's own measure of inventories, which moves forward at the time of inventory drawdown, the margins captured on volumes in inventories above normal levels leveraging the seasonal spread in gas prices net of the effects of the associated commodity derivatives (net charges of €56 mln and net gains of €18 mln in the FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively). The reclassification of the negative balance of €292 mln in FY '25 (€12 mln in 4Q '25) related to derivatives covering margin exposure to foreign currency exchange rate movements and exchange translation differences of commercial payables and receivables;
- **Enilive and Plenitude:** net charges of €469 mln in FY '25 (€36 mln in 4Q '25) mainly related to the fair values of commodity derivatives lacking the formal criteria to be classified as hedges under IFRS relating exposure to the gas commodity (€368 mln and €8 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively) as well as environmental charges (€57 mln and €24 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively);
- **Refining and Chemicals:** net charges of €905 mln (€500 mln in 4Q '25) mainly related to impairment losses of chemical plants driven by a reduced profitability outlook because of continuing margins deterioration (€198 mln and €126 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively) and the write-down of capital expenditures made for compliance and stay-in-business at certain CGU with expected negative cash flows in Refining business (€253 mln and €107 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively). Other charges included environmental provision of €306 mln (€170 mln in 4Q '25) and plant shutdown expenses in the Chemical business (about €77 mln and €47 mln in FY '25 and 4Q '25, respectively).

<sup>3</sup> Details on net borrowings are furnished on page 28.

<sup>4</sup> Non-GAAP financial measures and other alternative performance indicators disclosed throughout this press release are accompanied by explanatory notes and tables in line with guidance provided by ESMA guidelines on alternative performance measures (ESMA/2015/1415), published on October 5, 2015. For further information, see the section "Non-GAAP measures" of this press release. See pages 19 and subsequent.

## Other information, basis of presentation and disclaimer

This press release on Eni's results for the fourth quarter and the full year of 2025 has been prepared on a voluntary basis according to article 82-ter, Regulations on issuers (CONSOB Regulation No. 11971 of May 14, 1999, and subsequent amendments and inclusions). The disclosure of results and business trends on a quarterly basis is consistent with Eni's policy to provide the market and investors with regular information about the Company's financial and industrial performances and business prospects considering the reporting policy followed by oil&gas peers who are communicating results on quarterly basis.

Results and cash flow are presented for the third and fourth quarter of 2025, the full year of 2025 and for the 2024 comparative period. Information on the Company's financial position relates to end of the periods as of December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Accounts set forth herein have been prepared in accordance with the evaluation and recognition criteria set by the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and adopted by the European Commission according to the procedure set forth in Article 6 of the European Regulation (CE) No. 1606/2002 of the European Parliament and European Council of July 19, 2002. These criteria are unchanged from the 2024 Annual Report on Form 20-F filed with the US SEC on April 4, 2025, which investors are urged to read.

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Non-GAAP financial measures and other alternative performance indicators disclosed throughout this press release are accompanied by explanatory notes and tables in line with guidance provided by ESMA guidelines on alternative performance measures (ESMA/2015/1415), published on October 5, 2015. For further information, see the section "Alternative performance measures (Non-GAAP measures)" of this press release.

*The manager responsible for the preparation of the Company's financial reports, Francesco Esposito, declares pursuant to rule 154-bis paragraph 2 of Legislative Decree No. 58/1998 that data and information disclosed in this press release correspond to the Company's evidence and accounting books and records.*

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### Disclaimer

*This press release contains certain forward-looking statements particularly those regarding capital expenditure, development and management of oil and gas resources, dividends, share repurchases, allocation of future cash flow from operations, future operating performance, gearing, targets of production and sales growth, new markets and the progress and timing of projects. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will or may occur in the future. Actual results may differ from those expressed in such statements, depending on a variety of factors, including the impact of the pandemic disease, the timing of bringing new fields on stream; management's ability in carrying out industrial plans and in succeeding in commercial transactions; future levels of industry product supply; demand and pricing; operational issues; general economic conditions; political stability and economic growth in relevant areas of the world; changes in laws and governmental regulations; development and use of new technology; changes in public expectations and other changes in business conditions; the actions of competitors and other factors discussed elsewhere in this document. Due to the seasonality in demand for natural gas and certain refined products and the changes in a number of external factors affecting Eni's operations, such as prices and margins of hydrocarbons and refined products, Eni's results from operations and changes in net borrowings for the quarter of the year cannot be extrapolated on an annual basis.*

*The all sources reserve replacement ratio disclosed elsewhere in this press release is calculated as ratio of changes in proved reserves for the year resulting from revisions of previously reported reserves, improved recovery, extensions, discoveries and sales or purchases of minerals in place, to production for the year. A ratio higher than 100% indicates that more proved reserves were added than produced in a year. The reserves replacement ratio (RRR) is a measure used by management to indicate the extent to which production is replaced by proved oil and gas reserves. The RRR is not an indicator of future production because the ultimate development and production of reserves is subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. These include the risks associated with the successful completion of large-scale projects, including addressing ongoing regulatory issues and completion of infrastructure, as well as changes in oil and gas prices, political risks and geological and other environmental risks.*

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This press release for the fourth quarter and the full year of 2025 results (not subject to audit) is also available on Eni's website [eni.com](http://eni.com).

## Alternative performance indicators (Non-GAAP measures)

Management evaluates underlying business performance on the basis of Non-GAAP financial measures, which are not provided by IFRS ("Alternative performance measures"), such as adjusted operating profit, adjusted net profit, which are arrived at by excluding from reported results certain gains and losses, defined special items, which include, among others, asset impairments, including impairments of deferred tax assets, gains on disposals, risk provisions, restructuring charges, the accounting effect of fair-valued derivatives used to hedge exposure to the commodity, exchange rate and interest rate risks, which lack the formal criteria to be accounted as hedges, and analogously evaluation effects of assets and liabilities utilized in a relation of natural hedge of the above mentioned market risks. Furthermore, in determining the business segments' adjusted results, finance charges on finance debt and interest income are excluded (see below). In determining adjusted results, inventory holding gains or losses are excluded from base business performance, which is the difference between the cost of sales of the volumes sold in the period based on the cost of supplies of the same period and the cost of sales of the volumes sold calculated using the weighted average cost method of inventory accounting as required by IFRS, except in those business segments where inventories are utilized as a lever to optimize margins. Finally, the same special charges/gains are excluded from the Eni's share of results at JVs and other equity accounted entities, including any profit/loss on inventory holding.

Management is disclosing Non-GAAP measures of performance to facilitate a comparison of base business performance across periods, and to allow financial analysts to evaluate Eni's trading performance on the basis of their forecasting models.

Non-GAAP financial measures should be read together with information determined by applying IFRS and do not stand in for them. Other companies may adopt different methodologies to determine Non-GAAP measures.

Follows the description of the main alternative performance measures adopted by Eni. The measures reported below refer to the performance of the reporting periods disclosed in this press release:

### *Adjusted operating and net profit*

Adjusted operating profit and adjusted net profit are determined by excluding inventory holding gains or losses, special items and, in determining the business segments' adjusted results, finance charges on finance debt and interest income. The adjusted operating profit of each business segment reports gains and losses on derivative financial instruments entered into to manage exposure to movements in foreign currency exchange rates, which impact industrial margins and translation of commercial payables and receivables. Accordingly, also currency translation effects recorded through profit and loss are reported within business segments' adjusted operating profit. The taxation effect of the items excluded from adjusted operating or net profit is determined based on the specific rate of taxes applicable to each of them.

Finance charges or income related to net borrowings excluded from the adjusted net profit of business segments are comprised of interest charges on finance debt and interest income earned on cash and cash equivalents not related to operations. Therefore, the adjusted net profit of business segments includes finance charges or income deriving from certain segment operated assets, i.e., interest income on certain receivable financing and securities related to operations and finance charge pertaining to the accretion of certain provisions recorded on a discounted basis (as in the case of the asset retirement obligations in the Exploration & Production segment).

### *Inventory holding gain or loss*

This is the difference between the cost of sales of the volumes sold in the period based on the cost of supplies of the same period and the cost of sales of the volumes sold calculated using the weighted average cost method of inventory accounting as required by IFRS.

### *Special items*

These include certain significant income or charges pertaining to either: (i) infrequent or unusual events and transactions, being identified as non-recurring items under such circumstances; (ii) certain events or transactions which are not considered to be representative of the ordinary course of business, as in the case of environmental provisions, restructuring charges, asset impairments or write ups and gains or losses on divestments even though they occurred in past periods or are likely to occur in future ones. Exchange rate differences and derivatives relating to industrial activities and commercial payables and receivables, particularly exchange rate derivatives to manage commodity pricing formulas which are quoted in a currency other than the functional currency are reclassified in operating profit with a corresponding adjustment to net finance charges, notwithstanding the handling of foreign currency exchange risks is made centrally by netting off naturally-occurring opposite positions and then dealing with any residual risk exposure in the derivative market. Finally, special items include the accounting effects of fair-valued commodity derivatives relating to commercial exposures, in addition to those which lack the criteria to be designed as hedges, also those which are not eligible for the own use exemption, including the ineffective portion of cash flow hedges, as well as the accounting effects of settled commodity and exchange rates derivatives whenever it is deemed that the underlying transaction is expected to occur in future reporting periods.

Correspondingly, special charges/gains also include the evaluation effects relating to assets/liabilities utilized in a natural hedge relation to offset a market risk, as in the case of accrued currency differences at finance debt denominated in a currency other than the reporting currency, where the cash outflows for the reimbursement are matched by highly probable cash inflows in the same currency. The deferral of both the unrealized portion of fair-valued commodity and other derivatives and evaluation effects are reversed to future reporting periods when the underlying transaction occurs.

As provided for in Decision No. 15519 of July 27, 2006 of the Italian market regulator (CONSOB), non-recurring material income or charges are to be clearly reported in the management's discussion and financial tables.

### *Gearing*

Gearing is calculated as the ratio between net borrowings and capital employed net and measures how much of capital employed net is financed recurring to third-party funding. Gearing ex-IFRS 16 is calculated by excluding lease liabilities from both numerator and denominator.

### *Cash flow from operations before changes in working capital at replacement cost (Adjusted net cash before changes in working capital at replacement cost)*

This is defined as net cash provided from operating activities before changes in working capital at replacement cost. It also excludes certain non-recurring charges such as extraordinary credit allowances and, considering the high market volatility, changes in the fair value of commodity derivatives lacking the formal criteria to be designed as hedges, including derivatives which were not eligible for the own use exemption, the ineffective portion of cash flow hedges, as well as the effects of certain settled commodity derivatives whenever it is deemed that the underlying transaction is expected to occur in future reporting periods.

### *Free cash flow*

Free cash flow represents the link existing between changes in cash and cash equivalents (deriving from the statutory cash flows statement) and in net borrowings (deriving from the summarized cash flow statement) that occurred from the beginning of the period to the end of period. Free cash flow is the cash in excess of capital expenditure needs. Starting from free cash flow it is possible to determine either: (i) changes in cash and cash equivalents for the period by adding/deducting cash flows relating to financing debts/receivables (issuance/repayment of debt and receivables related to financing activities), shareholders' equity (dividends paid, net repurchase of own shares, capital issuance) and the effect of changes in consolidation and of exchange rate differences; (ii) changes in net borrowings for the period by adding/deducting cash flows relating to shareholders' equity and the effect of changes in consolidation and of exchange rate differences.

### *Net borrowings*

Net borrowings is calculated as total finance debt less cash, cash equivalents, financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss and financing receivables held for non-operating purposes. Financial activities are qualified as "not related to operations" when these are not strictly related to the business operations.

### *Proforma adjusted EBIT*

Is the measure adding the operating margin of the equity accounted entities to the adjusted EBIT, introduced by the management to reflect the increasing contribution from the JV/associates also in connection with the Eni satellite model.

## Reconciliation tables of Non-GAAP results to the most comparable measures of financial performance determined in accordance to GAAPs

(€ million)

Fourth Quarter 2025

	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enliven and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	GROUP
Reported operating profit (loss)	1,186	185	172	(892)	(542)	67	176
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses			81	188		1	270
<b>Exclusion of special items:</b>							
environmental charges	24	1	24	170	117		336
impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	503	(18)	(7)	233	49		760
net gains on disposal of assets	(7)		1	(2)	(7)		(15)
risk provisions	84			20	(4)		100
provision for redundancy incentives	11	1	(1)	1	7		19
commodity derivatives	(6)	(3)	8	(22)			(23)
exchange rate differences and derivatives	(31)	(12)		5			(38)
other	40	25	11	95	26		197
Special items of operating profit (loss)	618	(6)	36	500	188		1,336
<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries (a)</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>(204)</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1,782</b>
main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT (b)	991	7	(10)	95			1,083
<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT (c)=(a)+(b)</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>(109)</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,865</b>
Finance expenses and dividends of subsidiaries (d)	(24)	(3)	(2)	24	(74)		(79)
Finance expenses and dividends of main JV/associates (e)	(220)	5	(16)	(18)			(249)
Income taxes of main JV/associates (f)	(515)	(10)	2	(3)			(526)
Adjusted net profit (loss) of main JV/associates (g)=(b)+(e)+(f)	256	2	(24)	74			308
<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes (h)=(a)+(d)+(g)</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>(106)</b>	<b>(428)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,011</b>
Income taxes (i)	(708)	(85)	(41)	6	103	(19)	(744)
Tax rate (%)							37.0
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) (j)=(h)+(i)</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>(325)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,267</b>
of which:							
- Adjusted net profit (loss) of non-controlling interest							71
<b>- Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>1,196</b>
<b>Reported net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>90</b>
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses							175
Exclusion of special items							931
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>1,196</b>

(€ million)

## Fourth Quarter 2024

	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enliva and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	GROUP
Reported operating profit (loss)	706	(130)	236	(600)	(440)	(145)	(373)
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses			(9)	(159)		177	9
<b>Exclusion of special items:</b>							
environmental charges (expense recovered from third-parties)	(9)	(3)	15	212	195		410
impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	874	101	98	175	9		1,257
impairment of exploration projects	140						140
net gains on disposal of assets	(19)		(1)	(6)	(9)		(35)
risk provisions			2	30	(4)		28
provision for redundancy incentives	7	1	(5)	7	15		25
commodity derivatives	54	140	(216)	3			(19)
exchange rate differences and derivatives	29	274	1	6	(6)		304
other	14	(112)	15	41	(10)		(52)
Special items of operating profit (loss)	1,090	401	(91)	468	190		2,058
<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries (a)</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>(291)</b>	<b>(250)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,694</b>
main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT (b)	984	8	(3)	16			1,005
<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT (c)=(a)+(b)</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>(275)</b>	<b>(250)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2,699</b>
Finance expenses and dividends of subsidiaries (d)	58	(4)	7	6	(195)		(128)
Finance expenses and dividends of main JV/associates (e)	(71)	5	(15)	(20)			(101)
Income taxes of main JV/associates (f)	(548)	(3)	3	3			(545)
Adjusted net profit (loss) of main JV/associates (g)=(b)+(e)+(f)	365	10	(15)	(1)			359
<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes (h)=(a)+(d)+(g)</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>(286)</b>	<b>(445)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,925</b>
Income taxes (i)	(1,233)	(86)	(33)	179	169	(17)	(1,021)
Tax rate (%)							53.0
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) (j)=(h)+(i)</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>(107)</b>	<b>(276)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>904</b>
<i>of which:</i>							
- Adjusted net profit (loss) of non-controlling interest							19
<b>- Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>885</b>
<b>Reported net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>230</b>
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses							3
Exclusion of special items							652
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>885</b>

(€ million)

## Full Year 2025

	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enilive and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	GROUP
Reported operating profit (loss)	6,302	1,770	652	(2,485)	(1,499)	270	5,010
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses			115	684		(54)	745
<b>Exclusion of special items:</b>							
environmental charges	24	1	57	306	172		560
impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	1,081	(18)	7	451	61		1,582
net gains on disposal of assets	(10)		1	(5)	(7)		(21)
risk provisions	122			36	167		325
provision for redundancy incentives	23	2	2	11	34		72
commodity derivatives	(9)	(377)	368	(8)			(26)
exchange rate differences and derivatives	(48)	(292)	(1)	7			(334)
other	8	276	35	107	5		431
Special items of operating profit (loss)	1,191	(408)	469	905	432		2,589
<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries (a)</b>	<b>7,493</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>(896)</b>	<b>(1,067)</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>8,344</b>
main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT (b)	3,670	30	(28)	207			3,879
<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT (c)=(a)+(b)</b>	<b>11,163</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>(689)</b>	<b>(1,067)</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>12,223</b>
Finance expenses and dividends of subsidiaries (d)	(79)	(16)	(35)	22	(165)		(273)
Finance expenses and dividends of main JV/associates (e)	(679)	13	(54)	(78)			(798)
Income taxes of main JV/associates (f)	(1,941)	(11)	2	31			(1,919)
Adjusted net profit (loss) of main JV/associates (g)=(b)+(e)+(f)	1,050	32	(80)	160			1,162
<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes (h)=(a)+(d)+(g)</b>	<b>8,464</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>(714)</b>	<b>(1,232)</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>9,233</b>
Income taxes (i)	(3,589)	(527)	(319)	33	439	(60)	(4,023)
Tax rate (%)							43.6
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) (j)=(h)+(i)</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>(681)</b>	<b>(793)</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>5,210</b>
of which:							
- Adjusted net profit (loss) of non-controlling interest							221
<b>- Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>4,989</b>
<b>Reported net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>2,608</b>
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses							508
Exclusion of special items							1,873
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>4,989</b>

(€ million)

## Full Year 2024

	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enlilve and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	GROUP
Reported operating profit (loss)	6,715	(909)	1,589	(1,681)	(371)	(105)	5,238
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses			112	95		227	434
<b>Exclusion of special items:</b>							
environmental charges (expense recovered from third-parties)	9	(3)	38	177	(190)		31
impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	2,203	101	113	455	28		2,900
impairment of exploration projects	140						140
net gains on disposal of assets	(25)		(1)	(2)	(10)		(38)
risk provisions	9		2	33			44
provision for redundancy incentives	21	1	(2)	19	34		73
commodity derivatives	(1)	1,740	(682)	(1)			1,056
exchange rate differences and derivatives	22	228	(1)	6	3		258
other	127	77	19	9	(20)		212
Special items of operating profit (loss)	2,505	2,144	(514)	696	(155)		4,676
<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries (a)</b>	<b>9,220</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>(890)</b>	<b>(526)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>10,348</b>
main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT (b)	3,802	39	(44)	177			3,974
<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT (c)=(a)+(b)</b>	<b>13,022</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>(713)</b>	<b>(526)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>14,322</b>
Finance expenses and dividends of subsidiaries (d)	(171)	(8)	(30)	15	(311)		(505)
Finance expenses and dividends of main JV/associates (e)	(389)	17	(37)	(73)			(482)
Income taxes of main JV/associates (f)	(2,215)	(11)		16			(2,210)
Adjusted net profit (loss) of main JV/associates (g)=(b)+(e)+(f)	1,198	45	(81)	120			1,282
<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes (h)=(a)+(d)+(g)</b>	<b>10,247</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>(755)</b>	<b>(837)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>11,125</b>
Income taxes (i)	(5,470)	(485)	(352)	306	251	(42)	(5,792)
Tax rate (%)							52.1
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) (j)=(h)+(i)</b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>(449)</b>	<b>(586)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5,333</b>
of which:							
- Adjusted net profit (loss) of non-controlling interest							76
<b>- Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>5,257</b>
<b>Reported net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>2,624</b>
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses							308
Exclusion of special items							2,325
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>5,257</b>

(€ million)

## Third Quarter 2025

	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enliven and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	GROUP
Reported operating profit (loss)	1,670	227	242	(291)	(418)	(86)	1,344
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses			(8)	69		56	117
<b>Exclusion of special items:</b>							
environmental charges	2		11	19			32
impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	109		9	59	4		181
risk provisions	38				170		208
provision for redundancy incentives	3	1	2	3	10		19
commodity derivatives	16	(32)	67	(1)			50
exchange rate differences and derivatives	(32)	17		(1)	(1)		(17)
other	(6)	129	10	7	(1)		139
Special items of operating profit (loss)	130	115	99	86	182		612
<b>Adjusted operating profit (loss) of subsidiaries (a)</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>(136)</b>	<b>(236)</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>2,073</b>
main JV/Associates adjusted EBIT (b)	838	4	(2)	83			923
<b>Proforma adjusted EBIT (c)=(a)+(b)</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>(53)</b>	<b>(236)</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>2,996</b>
Finance expenses and dividends of subsidiaries (d)	(84)	(4)	(12)	3	(75)		(172)
Finance expenses and dividends of main JV/associates (e)	(137)	3	(11)	(19)			(164)
Income taxes of main JV/associates (f)	(402)	3	1	11			(387)
Adjusted net profit (loss) of main JV/associates (g)=(b)+(e)+(f)	299	10	(12)	75			372
<b>Adjusted profit (loss) before taxes (h)=(a)+(d)+(g)</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>(58)</b>	<b>(311)</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>2,273</b>
Income taxes (i)	(840)	(132)	(93)	(16)	114	9	(958)
Tax rate (%)							42.1
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) (j)=(h)+(i)</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>(74)</b>	<b>(197)</b>	<b>(21)</b>	<b>1,315</b>
<i>of which:</i>							
- Adjusted net profit (loss) of non-controlling interest							68
- <b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>1,247</b>
<b>Reported net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>803</b>
Exclusion of inventory holding (gains) losses							87
Exclusion of special items							357
<b>Adjusted net profit (loss) attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>							<b>1,247</b>

## Breakdown of special items

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4		Full Year	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
32	Environmental charges	336	410	560	31
181	Impairment losses (impairment reversals), net	760	1,257	1,582	2,900
	Impairment of exploration projects		140		140
	Net gains on disposal of assets	(15)	(35)	(21)	(38)
208	Risk provisions	100	28	325	44
19	Provisions for redundancy incentives	19	25	72	73
50	Commodity derivatives	(23)	(19)	(26)	1,056
(17)	Exchange rate differences and derivatives	(38)	304	(334)	258
139	Other	197	(52)	431	212
<b>612</b>	<b>Special items of operating profit (loss)</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>2,058</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>4,676</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Net finance (income) expense</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(280)</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>(155)</b>
	of which:				
17	- exchange rate differences and derivatives reclassified to operating profit (loss)	38	(304)	334	(258)
<b>(112)</b>	<b>Net income (expense) from investments</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>(158)</b>	<b>(319)</b>
<b>(145)</b>	<b>Income taxes</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(1,259)</b>	<b>(790)</b>	<b>(1,941)</b>
<b>366</b>	<b>Total special items of net profit (loss)</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>2,261</b>
	attributable to:				
<b>357</b>	- Eni's shareholders	<b>931</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>2,325</b>
9	- Non-controlling interest	7	(39)	47	(64)

## Reconciliation of Group proforma adjusted EBIT

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
1,800	E&P adjusted Ebit of consolidated subsidiaries	1,804	1,796	-	7,493	9,220	(19)
838	main JV/Associates adjusted Ebit	991	984	1	3,670	3,802	(3)
<b>2,638</b>	<b>E&amp;P proforma adjusted Ebit</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11,163</b>	<b>13,022</b>	<b>(14)</b>
342	GGP and Power adjusted Ebit of consolidated subsidiaries	179	271	(34)	1,362	1,235	10
4	main JV/Associates adjusted Ebit	7	8	(13)	30	39	(23)
<b>346</b>	<b>GGP and Power proforma adjusted Ebit</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>(33)</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>9</b>
333	Enilive and Plenitude adjusted Ebit of consolidated subsidiaries	289	136	..	1,236	1,187	4
(2)	main JV/Associates adjusted Ebit	(10)	(3)	..	(28)	(44)	<b>36</b>
<b>331</b>	<b>Enilive and Plenitude proforma adjusted Ebit</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>6</b>
(136)	Refining and Chemicals adjusted Ebit of consolidated subsidiaries	(204)	(291)	30	(896)	(890)	(1)
83	main JV/Associates adjusted Ebit	95	16	..	207	177	17
<b>(53)</b>	<b>Refining and Chemicals proforma adjusted Ebit</b>	<b>(109)</b>	<b>(275)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(689)</b>	<b>(713)</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>(236)</b>	<b>Other segments adjusted Ebit</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>(250)</b>	<b>(42)</b>	<b>(1,067)</b>	<b>(526)</b>	<b>..</b>
(30)	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	68	32	..	216	122	77
<b>2,996</b>	<b>Group proforma adjusted Ebit<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12,223</b>	<b>14,322</b>	<b>(15)</b>

(a) Main JV/Associates are Vår Energi, Azule Energy, Ithaca, Mozambique Rovuma Venture, Neptune Algeria, SeaCorridor, Adnoc R&GT and St. Bernard Renewables LLC.

## Profit and loss reconciliation GAAP vs Non-GAAP

IVQ					2025					Full Year						
Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results		Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results		Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results
					(€ million)											
176	270	1,374	(38)	1,782	<b>Operating profit</b>	5,010	745	2,923	(334)	8,344		5,010	745	2,923	(334)	8,344
(151)		(39)	38	(152)	Finance income (expense)	(819)		(55)	334	(540)		(819)		(55)	334	(540)
273		108		381	Income (expense) from investments	1,587		(158)		1,429		1,587		(158)		1,429
(161)	(78)	(505)		(744)	Income taxes	(3,020)	(213)	(790)		(4,023)		(3,020)	(213)	(790)		(4,023)
137	192	938		1,267	<b>Net profit</b>	2,758	532	1,920		5,210		2,758	532	1,920		5,210
47	17	7		71	- Non-controlling interest	150	24	47		221		150	24	47		221
90	175	931		1,196	<b>Net profit attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>	2,608	508	1,873		4,989		2,608	508	1,873		4,989

IVQ					2024					Full Year						
Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results		Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results		Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results
					(€ million)											
(373)	9	1,754	304	1,694	<b>Operating profit</b>	5,238	434	4,418	258	10,348		5,238	434	4,418	258	10,348
65		24	(304)	(215)	Finance income (expense)	(599)		103	(258)	(754)		(599)		103	(258)	(754)
352		94		446	Income (expense) from investments	1,850		(319)		1,531		1,850		(319)		1,531
244	(6)	(1,259)		(1,021)	Income taxes	(3,725)	(126)	(1,941)		(5,792)		(3,725)	(126)	(1,941)		(5,792)
288	3	613		904	<b>Net profit</b>	2,764	308	2,261		5,333		2,764	308	2,261		5,333
58		(39)		19	- Non-controlling interest	140		(64)		76		140		(64)		76
230	3	652		885	<b>Net profit attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>	2,624	308	2,325		5,257		2,624	308	2,325		5,257

2025					Q3						
	Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results		Reported results	Profit on stock	Special items	Finance expense reclassified	Adjusted results
(€ million)											
<b>Operating profit</b>	1,344	117	629	(17)	2,073		1,344	117	629	(17)	2,073
Finance income (expense)	(258)		(6)	17	(247)		(258)		(6)	17	(247)
Income (expense) from investments	559		(112)		447		559		(112)		447
Income taxes	(780)	(33)	(145)		(958)		(780)	(33)	(145)		(958)
<b>Net profit</b>	865	84	366		1,315		865	84	366		1,315
- Non-controlling interest	62	(3)	9		68		62	(3)	9		68
<b>Net profit attributable to Eni's shareholders</b>	803	87	357		1,247		803	87	357		1,247

## Analysis of Profit and Loss account items

### Sales from operations

Q3 2025		Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
(€ million)							
13,329	Exploration & Production	12,096	13,380	(10)	50,367	54,440	(7)
3,503	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	4,583	6,185	(26)	17,120	18,876	(9)
7,021	Enilive and Plenitude	7,122	7,906	(10)	29,278	31,301	(6)
4,545	Refining and Chemicals	4,169	4,686	(11)	18,179	21,210	(14)
487	Corporate and other activities	607	544	12	2,073	1,905	9
(8,681)	Consolidation adjustments	(7,962)	(9,213)	14	(34,866)	(38,935)	10
<b>20,204</b>		<b>20,615</b>	<b>23,488</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>82,151</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>(7)</b>

### Operating expenses

Q3 2025		Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	% Ch.	2025	2024	% Ch.
(€ million)							
16,512	Purchases, services and other	17,680	19,833	(11)	67,056	71,114	(6)
(3)	Impairment losses (impairment reversals) of trade and other receivables, net	(136)	94	..	11	168	(93)
744	Payroll and related costs	791	783	1	3,229	3,262	(1)
19	of which: provision for redundancy incentives and other	19	25	(24)	72	73	(1)
<b>17,253</b>		<b>18,335</b>	<b>20,710</b>	<b>(11)</b>	<b>70,296</b>	<b>74,544</b>	<b>(6)</b>

### DD&A, impairments, reversals and write-off

Q3 2025		Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	var %	2025	2024	% Ch.
(€ million)							
1,521	Exploration & Production	1,475	1,577	(6)	6,061	6,353	(5)
64	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	83	32	..	279	267	4
190	Enilive and Plenitude	192	192	-	745	708	5
79	- Enilive	70	75	(7)	294	284	4
111	- Plenitude	122	117	4	451	424	6
39	Refining and Chemicals	32	42	(24)	146	161	(9)
38	Corporate and other activities	38	37	3	153	144	6
(10)	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	(9)	(8)	(13)	(35)	(33)	(6)
<b>1,842</b>	<b>Total depreciation, depletion and amortization</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>7,349</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>(3)</b>
<b>181</b>	<b>Impairment losses (impairment reversals) of tangible and intangible and right of use assets, net</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>(40)</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>(45)</b>
<b>2,023</b>	<b>Depreciation, depletion, amortization, impairments and reversals</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>8,931</b>	<b>10,500</b>	<b>(15)</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Write-off of tangible and intangible assets</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>(92)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(94)</b>
<b>2,034</b>		<b>2,606</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>(27)</b>	<b>8,964</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>(19)</b>

### Income (expense) from investments

Full Year 2025	(€ million)					Group
	Exploration & Production	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	Enilive and Plenitude	Refining and Chemicals	Corporate and other activities	
Share of profit (loss) from equity-accounted investments	1,116	32	(86)	120	(21)	1,161
Dividends	182		6	22	32	242
Net gains (losses) on disposals	32				45	77
Other income (expense), net	92	(18)	6		27	107
	<b>1,422</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>(74)</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,587</b>

## Gearing and net borrowings

Gearing is a measure used by management to assess the Company's level of indebtedness. It is calculated as the ratio between net borrowings and capital employed net and measures how much capital employed net is financed recurring to third-party funding. Management periodically reviews gearing in order to assess the soundness and efficiency of the Group balance sheet in terms of optimal mix between net borrowings and net capital employed, and to carry out benchmark analysis with industry standards.

(€ million)	Dec. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2025	Change
Total debt	30,348	28,464	(1,884)
- <i>Short-term debt</i>	8,820	8,363	(457)
- <i>Long-term debt</i>	21,528	20,101	(1,427)
Cash and cash equivalents <sup>(a)</sup>	(8,183)	(8,242)	(59)
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	(6,797)	(6,991)	(194)
Financing receivables held for non-operating purposes	(3,193)	(3,845)	(652)
<b>Net borrowings before lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>12,175</b>	<b>9,386</b>	<b>(2,789)</b>
Lease Liabilities	6,453	5,700	(753)
<b>Net borrowings after lease liabilities ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>(3,542)</b>
<b>Shareholders' equity including non-controlling interest</b>	<b>55,648</b>	<b>52,787</b>	<b>(2,861)</b>
<b>Gearing before lease liability ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.15</b>	
<b>Gearing after lease liability ex IFRS 16</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.22</b>	

(a) It includes €142 mln of cash at held-for-sale subsidiaries provisionally deposited at third-party banks at the end of 2025 and then moved to the Group cash pooling at the beginning of 2026.

# Consolidated financial statements

## BALANCE SHEET

(€ million)

	Dec. 31, 2025	Dec. 31, 2024
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	8,100	8,183
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	6,991	6,797
Other financial assets	3,000	1,085
Trade and other receivables	12,436	16,901
Inventories	5,143	6,259
Income tax assets	539	695
Other assets	3,943	3,662
	<b>40,152</b>	<b>43,582</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>		
Property, plant and equipment	50,536	59,864
Right of use assets	5,184	5,822
Intangible assets	6,022	6,434
Inventory - compulsory stock	1,187	1,595
Equity-accounted investments	13,155	14,150
Other investments	1,329	1,395
Other financial assets	1,819	3,215
Deferred tax assets	6,716	6,322
Income tax assets	125	129
Other assets	2,839	4,011
	<b>88,912</b>	<b>102,937</b>
<b>Assets held for sale</b>	<b>8,005</b>	<b>420</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>137,069</b>	<b>146,939</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Short-term debt	4,929	4,238
Current portion of long-term debt	3,434	4,582
Current portion of long-term lease liabilities	1,263	1,279
Trade and other payables	20,261	22,092
Income taxes payable	343	587
Other liabilities	4,039	5,049
	<b>34,269</b>	<b>37,827</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>		
Long-term debt	20,139	21,570
Long-term lease liabilities	4,437	5,174
Provisions for contingencies	14,580	15,774
Provisions for employee benefits	596	681
Deferred tax liabilities	4,805	5,581
Income taxes payable	40	40
Other liabilities	3,390	4,449
	<b>47,987</b>	<b>53,269</b>
<b>Liabilities directly associated with assets held for sale</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>84,282</b>	<b>91,291</b>
Share capital	4,005	4,005
Retained earnings	33,195	32,552
Cumulative currency translation differences	1,937	8,081
Other reserves and equity instruments	8,977	8,406
Treasury shares	(2,782)	(2,883)
Net profit (loss)	2,608	2,624
<b>Total Eni shareholders' equity</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>52,785</b>
<b>Non-controlling interest</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>2,863</b>
<b>TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>52,787</b>	<b>55,648</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>137,069</b>	<b>146,939</b>

## GROUP PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4		Full Year	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
20,204	Sales from operations	20,615	23,488	82,151	88,797
342	Other income and revenues	382	484	1,478	2,417
<b>20,546</b>	<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>20,997</b>	<b>23,972</b>	<b>83,629</b>	<b>91,214</b>
(16,512)	Purchases, services and other	(17,680)	(19,833)	(67,056)	(71,114)
3	Impairment reversals (impairment losses) of trade and other receivables, net	136	(94)	(11)	(168)
(744)	Payroll and related costs	(791)	(783)	(3,229)	(3,262)
85	Other operating (expense) income	120	(86)	641	(352)
(1,842)	Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization	(1,811)	(1,872)	(7,349)	(7,600)
(181)	Impairment reversals (impairment losses) of tangible, intangible and right of use assets, net	(760)	(1,257)	(1,582)	(2,900)
(11)	Write-off of tangible and intangible assets	(35)	(420)	(33)	(580)
<b>1,344</b>	<b>OPERATING PROFIT (LOSS)</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>(373)</b>	<b>5,010</b>	<b>5,238</b>
839	Finance income	996	3,235	7,196	7,715
(1,150)	Finance expense	(1,208)	(3,491)	(8,170)	(8,980)
71	Net finance income (expense) from financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	53	69	235	388
(18)	Derivative financial instruments	8	252	(80)	278
<b>(258)</b>	<b>FINANCE INCOME (EXPENSE)</b>	<b>(151)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>(819)</b>	<b>(599)</b>
359	Share of profit (loss) of equity-accounted investments	153	75	1,161	866
200	Other gain (loss) from investments	120	277	426	984
<b>559</b>	<b>INCOME (EXPENSE) FROM INVESTMENTS</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>1,850</b>
<b>1,645</b>	<b>PROFIT (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5,778</b>	<b>6,489</b>
(780)	Income taxes	(161)	244	(3,020)	(3,725)
<b>865</b>	<b>Net profit (loss)</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,764</b>
	attributable to:				
803	- Eni's shareholders	90	230	2,608	2,624
62	- Non-controlling interest	47	58	150	140
	<b>Earnings per share (€ per share)</b>				
0.25	- basic	0.01	0.06	0.78	0.79
0.24	- diluted	0.01	0.06	0.78	0.78
	<b>Weighted average number of shares outstanding (million)</b>				
3,011.2	- basic	2,976.5	3,115.9	3,024.8	3,167.0
3,073.8	- diluted	3,039.8	3,179.2	3,088.1	3,230.4

## COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

	Q4		Full Year	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
(€ million)				
<b>Net profit (loss)</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,764</b>
<b>Items that are not reclassified to profit or loss in later periods</b>	<b>(42)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>(37)</b>	<b>67</b>
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(9)		(9)	8
Share of other comprehensive income on equity accounted entities				1
Change in the fair value of interests with effects on other comprehensive income	(35)	72	(30)	62
Taxation	2	(2)	2	(4)
<b>Items that may be reclassified to profit in later periods</b>	<b>(257)</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>(5,738)</b>	<b>2,348</b>
Currency translation differences	(257)	3,748	(6,410)	3,066
Change in the fair value of cash flow hedging derivatives	1	(568)	865	(912)
Share of other comprehensive income on equity-accounted entities	10	(51)	65	(69)
Taxation	(11)	163	(258)	263
<b>Total other items of comprehensive income (loss)</b>	<b>(299)</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>(5,775)</b>	<b>2,415</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income (loss)</b>	<b>(162)</b>	<b>3,650</b>	<b>(3,017)</b>	<b>5,179</b>
attributable to:				
- Eni's shareholders	(170)	3,468	(2,874)	4,962
- Non-controlling interest	8	182	(143)	217

## CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

	(€ million)
<b>Shareholders' equity at January 1, 2024</b>	<b>53,644</b>
Total comprehensive income (loss)	5,179
Dividends paid to Eni's shareholders	(3,067)
Dividends distributed by consolidated subsidiaries	(50)
Issue of perpetual hybrid bonds	1,848
Coupon of perpetual subordinated bonds	(138)
Put option on Plenitude	(387)
Net purchase of treasury shares	(2,003)
Plenitude transaction- disposal to EIP	588
Costs for the issue of hybrid bonds	(21)
Tax on hybrid bond coupon	36
Other changes	19
<b>Total changes</b>	<b>2,004</b>
<b>Shareholders' equity at December 31, 2024</b>	<b>55,648</b>
attributable to:	
- Eni's shareholders	52,785
- Non-controlling interest	2,863
<b>Shareholders' equity at January 1, 2025</b>	<b>55,648</b>
Total comprehensive income (loss)	(3,017)
Dividends paid to Eni's shareholders	(3,081)
Dividends distributed by consolidated subsidiaries	(275)
Net purchase of treasury shares	(1,881)
Issue of perpetual hybrid bonds	1,500
Repurchase of perpetual hybrid bonds	(1,500)
Coupon of perpetual subordinated bonds	(310)
Taxes on disposal of Enilive and Plenitude	(36)
Taxes on hybrid bond coupon and costs	65
Plenitude transaction - disposal to EIP	209
Plenitude transaction - disposal to ARES	2,003
Put option on Plenitude	(139)
Enilive transaction - disposal to KKR	3,569
Other changes	32
<b>Total changes</b>	<b>(2,861)</b>
<b>Shareholders' equity at December 31, 2025</b>	<b>52,787</b>
attributable to:	
- Eni's shareholders	47,940
- Non-controlling interest	4,847

## GROUP CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4		Full Year	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
<b>865</b>	<b>Net profit (loss)</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,764</b>
	<i>Adjustments to reconcile net profit (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:</i>				
1,842	Depreciation, depletion and amortization	1,811	1,872	7,349	7,600
181	Impairment losses (impairment reversals) of tangible, intangible and right of use, net	760	1,257	1,582	2,900
11	Write-off of tangible and intangible assets	35	420	33	580
(359)	Share of (profit) loss of equity-accounted investments	(153)	(75)	(1,161)	(866)
(32)	Gains on disposal of assets, net	(61)	(35)	(99)	(601)
(87)	Dividend income	(55)	(97)	(242)	(227)
(121)	Interest income	(121)	(150)	(444)	(497)
319	Interest expense	330	309	1,256	1,245
780	Income taxes	161	(244)	3,020	3,725
(107)	Other changes	(283)	(287)	(515)	(158)
435	Cash flow from changes in working capital	2,108	1,026	2,735	1,286
(405)	- inventories	920	405	916	68
1,166	- trade receivables	(607)	(2,927)	3,214	1,145
(609)	- trade payables	2,211	3,321	(835)	110
(109)	- provisions for contingencies	(6)	271	(554)	(87)
392	- other assets and liabilities	(410)	(44)	(6)	50
(63)	Net change in the provisions for employee benefits	(24)	(10)	(79)	(105)
417	Dividends received	489	537	1,785	1,946
51	Interest received	190	217	358	456
(242)	Interest paid	(279)	(136)	(1,269)	(1,130)
(812)	Income taxes paid, net of tax receivables received	(695)	(1,272)	(3,737)	(5,826)
<b>3,078</b>	<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<b>4,350</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>13,092</b>
(2,494)	Cash flow from investing activities	(2,970)	(2,817)	(9,999)	(11,782)
(2,061)	- tangible assets	(2,934)	(2,394)	(8,702)	(7,999)
	- prepaid right of use				(5)
(117)	- intangible assets	(152)	(138)	(527)	(486)
	- consolidated subsidiaries and businesses net of cash and cash equivalent acquired	(196)	49	(196)	(1,795)
(229)	- investments	(102)	(258)	(682)	(798)
(8)	- securities and financing receivables held for operating purposes	(46)	(89)	(89)	(185)
(79)	- change in payables in relation to investing activities	460	13	197	(514)
1,430	Cash flow from disposals	290	986	2,040	2,496
1,351	- tangible assets	(3)	1,135	1,414	1,354
3	- intangible assets	1	2	4	21
	- consolidated subsidiaries and businesses net of cash and cash equivalent disposed of	118	(104)	118	887
52	- investments	65	69	135	526
7	- securities and financing receivables held for operating purposes	75	26	98	69
17	- change in receivables in relation to disposals	34	(142)	271	(361)
(459)	Net change in receivables and securities not held for operating purposes	(690)	(666)	(1,339)	(531)
<b>(1,523)</b>	<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>	<b>(3,370)</b>	<b>(2,497)</b>	<b>(9,298)</b>	<b>(9,817)</b>

## GROUP CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4		Full Year	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
1,514	Increase in long-term debt	549	150	5,784	3,516
(2,908)	Payment of long-term debt	(352)	(1,130)	(8,063)	(4,748)
(303)	Payment of lease liabilities	(272)	(272)	(1,250)	(1,205)
1,297	Increase (decrease) in short-term financial debt	(1,331)	306	(276)	(61)
(781)	Dividends paid to Eni's shareholders	(775)	(794)	(3,080)	(3,068)
(30)	Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(214)		(277)	(45)
	Net capital issuance from non-controlling interest			709	589
	Disposal (acquisition) of additional interests in consolidated subsidiaries	2,003	4	5,072	
(560)	Net purchase of treasury shares	(670)	(876)	(1,896)	(2,012)
(1)	Issue (repayment) of perpetual hybrid bonds	(248)	229	(18)	1,778
	Other contributions			9	14
	Interest payment of perpetual hybrid bond	(205)	(51)	(310)	(138)
<b>(1,772)</b>	<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>	<b>(1,515)</b>	<b>(2,434)</b>	<b>(3,596)</b>	<b>(5,380)</b>
2	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents and other changes	4	127	(198)	83
<b>(215)</b>	<b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>(531)</b>	<b>(1,184)</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>(2,022)</b>
<b>9,167</b>	<b>Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of the period</b>	<b>8,952</b>	<b>9,367</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>10,205</b>
<b>8,952</b>	<b>Cash and cash equivalents - end of the period</b>	<b>8,421</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>8,421</b>	<b>8,183</b>

## Capital expenditure

Q3 2025	(€ million)	Q4			Full Year		
		2025	2024	var %	2025	2024	% Ch.
1,535	Exploration & Production	1,943	1,785	9	6,253	6,055	3
63	of which: - exploration	162	86	88	391	433	(10)
1,345	- oil & gas development	1,571	1,671	(6)	5,502	5,564	(1)
14	Global Gas & LNG Portfolio and Power	58	43	35	109	110	(1)
2	- Global Gas & LNG Portfolio	5	5		16	20	(20)
12	- Power	53	38	39	93	90	3
288	Enilive and Plenitude	503	408	23	1,232	1,303	(5)
98	- Enilive	269	192	40	468	416	13
190	- Plenitude	234	216	8	764	887	(14)
142	Refining and Chemicals	233	179	30	663	632	5
97	- Refining	178	127	40	481	422	14
45	- Chemicals	55	52	6	182	210	(13)
51	Corporate and other activities	126	123	2	430	408	5
(13)	Impact of unrealized intragroup profit elimination	(6)	(6)		(40)	(23)	(74)
<b>2,017</b>	<b>Capital expenditure <sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>8,485</b>	<b>2</b>

(a) Expenditures to purchase plant and equipment from suppliers whose payment terms matched classification as financing payables, have been recognized among other changes of the reclassified cash flow statements and are not reported in the table above (€348 mln and €544 mln in the fourth quarter 2025 and 2024, respectively, €1,371 mln and €2,172 mln in the full year 2025 and 2024, respectively, and €270 mln in the third quarter 2025).

In FY '25, capital expenditure amounted to €8,647 mln (€8,485 mln in FY '24) increasing by 2% y-o-y, in particular:

- in the Exploration & Production, capital expenditure (€6,253 mln) was mainly related to oil&gas development activities in particular in the United Arab Emirates, Libya, Egypt, Indonesia, Algeria, Congo and Italy;
- in the Enilive and Plenitude segment, Plenitude's capital expenditure (€764 mln) related to development activities in the renewable business, acquisition of new customers, as well as development of electric vehicles network infrastructure, while Enilive capital expenditure (€468 mln) mainly related to biorefineries and marketing activity in Italy and in the rest of Europe, regulation compliance and stay-in-business initiatives in the retail network, as well as HSE initiatives;
- in the Refining and Chemicals segment mainly related to refining in Italy (€481 mln) specifically to the reconversion of Livorno in biorefinery, maintenance and stay-in-business, as well as to the chemical business (€182 mln) and regarded the circular economy and asset integrity;
- in the Corporate and other activities mainly related to the CCUS and agri-business projects (€240 mln).

## Sustainability performance

		Full Year 2025	2024
Total Recordable Injury Rate (TRIR)	(total recordable injuries/worked hours) x 1,000,000	0.55	0.70
Direct GHG emissions (Scope 1)	(Mt CO <sub>2</sub> eq.)	18.6	21.2
Direct methane emissions (Scope 1)	(ktonnes CH <sub>4</sub> )	14.8	16.0
Volume of hydrocarbons sent to routine flaring Upstream	(billion Sm <sup>3</sup> )	0.0	0.1
Volume of operational oil spills (>1 barrel)		217	675
Re-injected produced water	(%)	56	51

The indicators refer to data from operated assets, both consolidated and non-consolidated.

- Total Recordable Injury Rate (TRIR) referred to total workforce: improved compared to 2024, with a decline in the number of events due to positive performance by both employees and contractors. No fatalities or disability-related injuries occurred during the period.
- Direct GHG emissions (Scope 1): sharply reduced compared to 2024, due to portfolio optimization activities in the E&P business, actions aimed at improving performance through the reduction of non-routine flaring and industrial transformation plan in the chemicals business.
- Direct methane emissions (Scope 1): reduced compared to 2024 due to portfolio optimization activities, efficiency projects, as well as thanks to monitoring campaigns carried out across Upstream assets.
- Volumes of hydrocarbons sent to routine flaring Upstream: zero routine flaring during 2025 achieved as a result of the combined effect of the portfolio optimization activities in upstream business and the completion of gas valorization projects in Congo.
- Volume of operational oil spills: reduction of volumes associated with operational oil spill events recorded during the year, associated also with fewer events. No oil spill events related to acts of sabotage in the year.
- Percentage of re-injected produced water upstream: increased compared to 2024, mainly due to higher volumes reinjected in Turkmenistan, Mexico and Italy.

# Exploration & Production

## PRODUCTION OF OIL AND NATURAL GAS BY REGION

Q3 2025			Q4		Full Year	
			2025	2024	2025	2024
62	Italy	(kboe/d)	63	66	65	64
287	Rest of Europe		318	240	272	245
529	North Africa		593	599	541	598
340	Sub-Saharan Africa		332	307	333	305
154	Kazakhstan		156	159	161	157
235	Rest of Asia		227	215	217	205
143	Americas		148	128	135	130
6	Australia and Oceania		2	2	4	3
<b>1,756</b>	<b>Production of oil and natural gas (a)(b)</b>		<b>1,839</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>1,707</b>
493	- of which Joint Ventures and associates		523	435	470	400
<b>143</b>	<b>Production sold (a)</b>	(mmboe)	<b>153</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>565</b>

## PRODUCTION OF LIQUIDS BY REGION

Q3 2025			Q4		Full Year	
			2025	2024	2025	2024
25	Italy	(kbb/d)	26	27	26	27
193	Rest of Europe		201	137	171	135
175	North Africa		188	179	176	179
193	Sub-Saharan Africa		181	172	188	174
112	Kazakhstan		111	105	114	110
85	Rest of Asia		102	100	95	93
77	Americas		81	66	70	66
	Australia and Oceania					
<b>860</b>	<b>Production of liquids</b>		<b>890</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>784</b>
283	- of which Joint Ventures and associates		293	234	261	216

## PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION

Q3 2025			Q4		Full Year	
			2025	2024	2025	2024
190	Italy	(mmcf/d)	195	206	208	196
491	Rest of Europe		611	538	526	575
1,851	North Africa		2,121	2,196	1,908	2,188
769	Sub-Saharan Africa		791	706	758	686
221	Kazakhstan		233	284	245	250
787	Rest of Asia		654	602	639	588
346	Americas		348	320	338	334
32	Australia and Oceania		13	10	22	14
<b>4,687</b>	<b>Production of natural gas</b>		<b>4,966</b>	<b>4,862</b>	<b>4,644</b>	<b>4,831</b>
1,096	- of which Joint Ventures and associates		1,200	1,055	1,095	965

(a) Includes Eni's share of production of equity-accounted entities.

(b) Includes volumes of hydrocarbons consumed in operation (141 and 163 kboe/d in the fourth quarter of 2025 and 2024, respectively, 134 and 135 kboe/d in the full year of 2025 and 2024, respectively, and 129 kboe/d in the third quarter of 2025).